

Renewable Energy in Egypt

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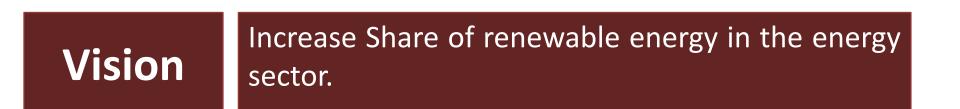
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Renewable Energy Strategies in Egypt

Vision, Strategy, and Policies



Generate electricity from renewable energy; 20% by the year 2022, 42% by the year 2035.

Policies

Targets

- a) Competitive Bidingb) Merchant Scheme
- c) Feed-In Tariff, FiT





Renewable Energy Sector

Legal Framework

1) Constitution / Article 32

To get optimum benefits from renewable energy, promote its investments, and encourage R&D, in addition to local manufacturing.

2) Law No. 203 of Year the 2014

To Motivate Production of Electricity from Renewable Energy Sources.

- 3) Electricity Law No. 87, July 2015 It governs the electricity sector in Egypt.
- 4) Announcement of the Second Round of FiT
- 5) Net Metering Circulars, of the Year 2017-2020.
- 6) Cabinet Decree No. 1947 of the Year 2014 on Feed-in Tariff -1st Round It establishes the basis for Feed-in Tariff for energy produced from renewable energy projects and encourage investment in renewable energy.
- 7) Prime Ministerial Decree No. (2532) of the Year 2016 on Feed-in Tariff-2nd Round *Regulations to Avail Land for renewable Energy Projects.*



Legal Framework

7) Prime Ministerial Decree No. (37/4/15/14) of the Year 2015 Regulations to Avail Land for renewable Energy Projects.
8) Investment Law No. 8 of the Year 1997 (as amended) On Investment Guarantees and Investments
9) Presidential Decree No. 326 of the Year 1997 (as amended) It establishes the Electric Utility and Consumer Protection Regulatory Agency, affiliate of the Ministry of Electricity and Renewable Energy, responsible of the issuance of permits and licenses for generation, transmission and distribution.

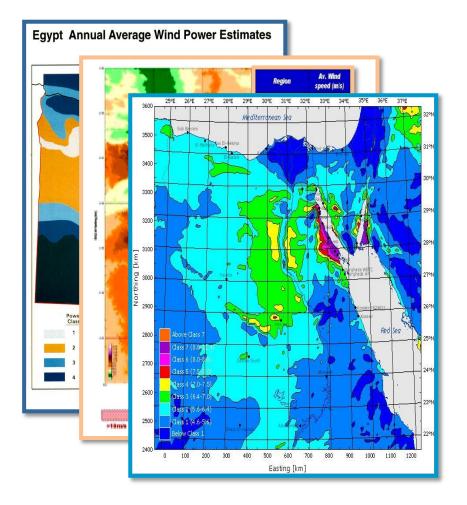
- 10) Law 4 for the Protection of the Environment (as amended) The law formulates the general policies for protecting and promoting the environment.
- 11) Law No. 102 of the Year 1986 (as amended) Establishes the New and Renewable Energy Authority, NREA. NREA has the primary role in promoting and developing renewable energy in Egypt.
- 12) Companies Law No. 159 of the Year 1981 (as amended) It establishes the requirements for incorporation of an SPV and the general rules for its management.

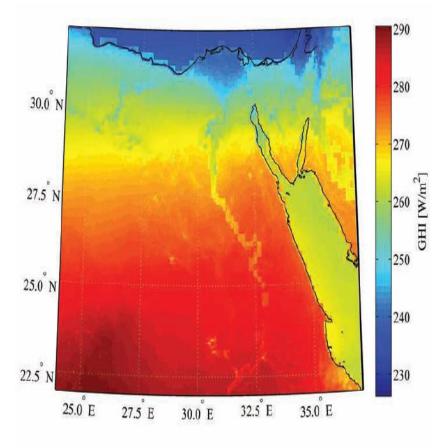




Renewable Energy Resources

Resource Assessment





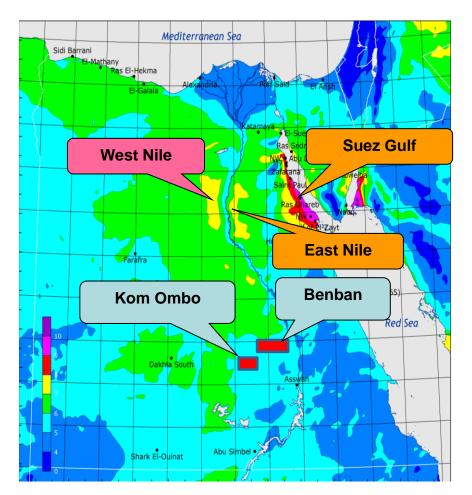
Solar

Sources : Egypt Wind Atlas, Dec 2005 and Egypt Solar Atlas, Nov 2017

Wind



Locations for Renewable Energy



Total Area \approx 7600 km²

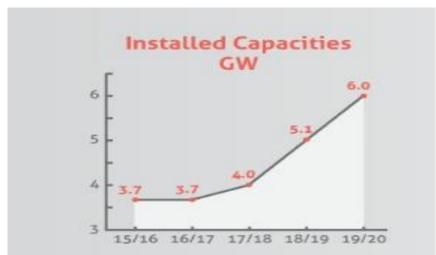




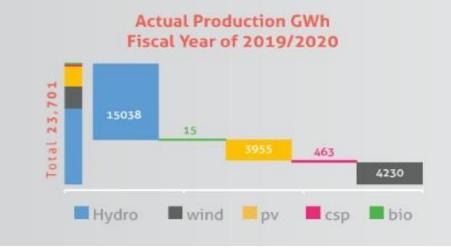


Renewable Energy in Egypt

Renewable Energy Projects in Egypt



Capacity has been increased with +62% within the last 5 years





Hydropower

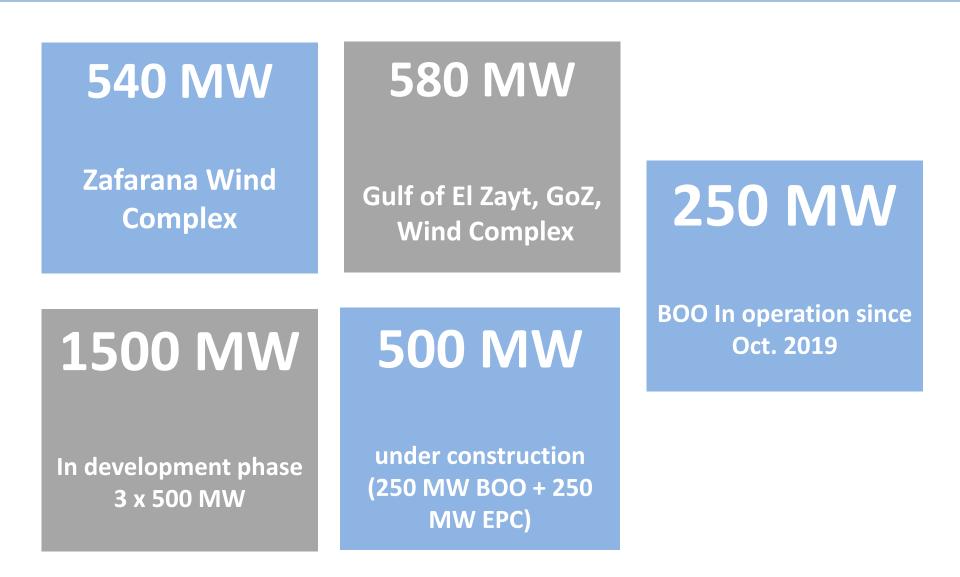


Total Power +2800 MW



Source: MOERE (2020)

Wind Energy in Numbers





Solar Energy in Numbers





Renewable Energy Indicators

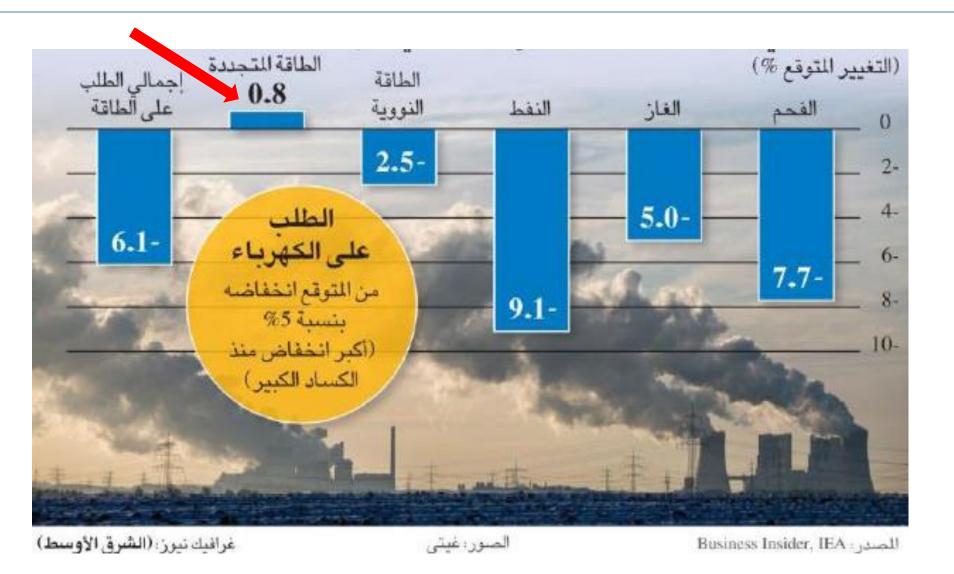






COVID-19 Impact on Renewable Energy Market

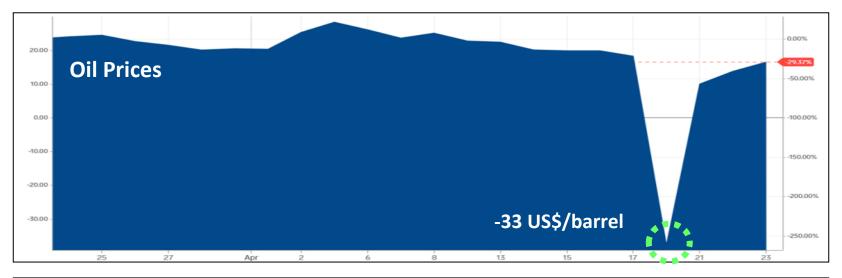
Global Demand on Energy in 2020 compared with 2019

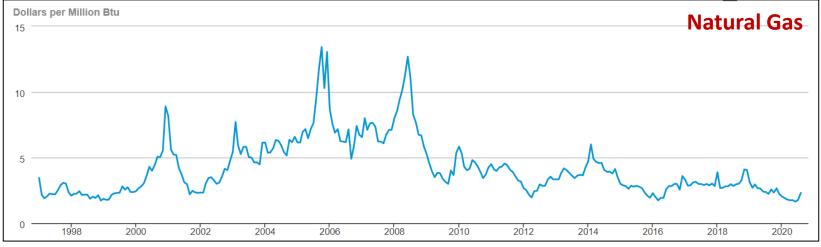


مرصد الطاقة – برنامج در اسات الطاقة – مركز الأهرام للدر اسات السياسية والاستراتيجية – العد 103 – مايو Source: 2020



Commodities and COVID-19

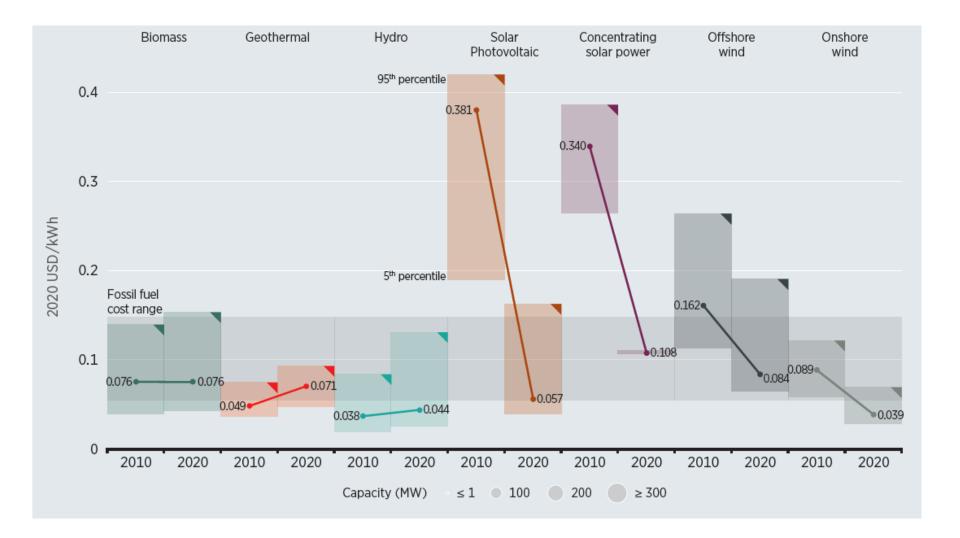




Very low prices of oil and gas now, indicates high risk in future



Renewable Energy Cost 2010 - 2020





Source: IRENA Renwable Cost Database

Egypt Green Market during COVID-19

Renewable Energy



Installed Capacities $\approx 6000 \text{ MW}$ Total Investment: + 2.0 bil US\$

Photovoltaic :

- 750 MW
- US\$ 2.0 Cent/kWh flat rate 25 years

Wind :

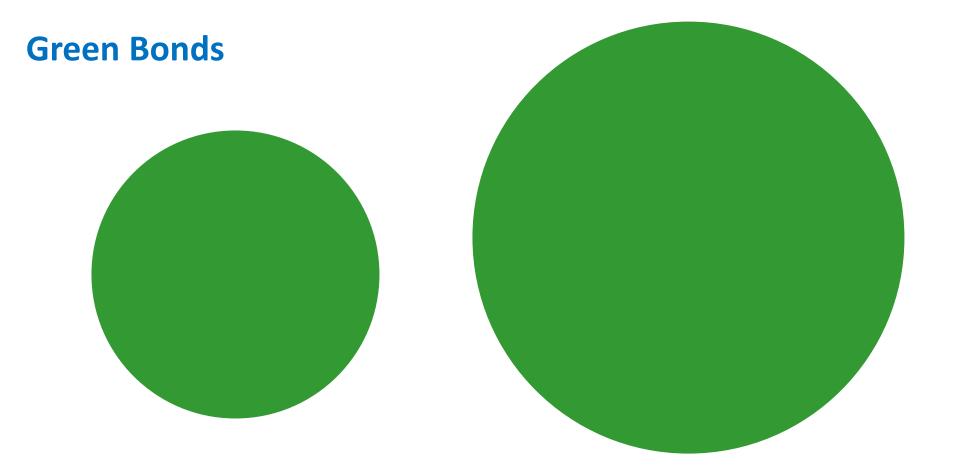
- 1950 MW- US\$ 3.0 Cent/kWh flat rate 20 years



Contracted Capacities + 2700 MW



Egypt Green Market during COVID-19



Target: US\$ 500 million

Achieved: US\$ 750 million



COVID-19 and Renewable Energy Market





COVID19 Impact on New Projects and O&M Activities



Reduction of Manpower (Social Distancing)



Flights suspension



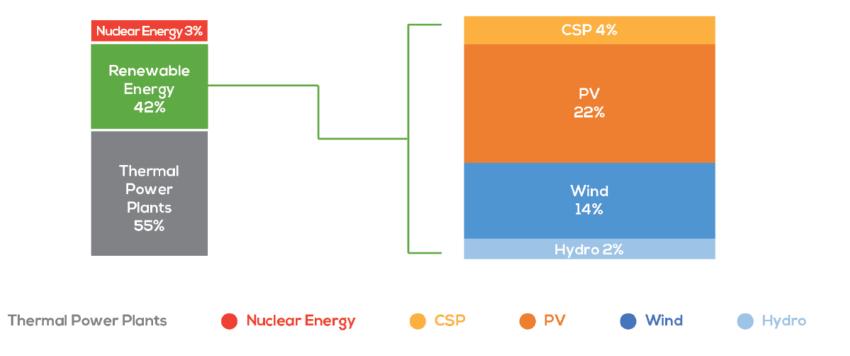


Shipping Challenges Equipment and Spare parts





Future of Renewable Energy Market

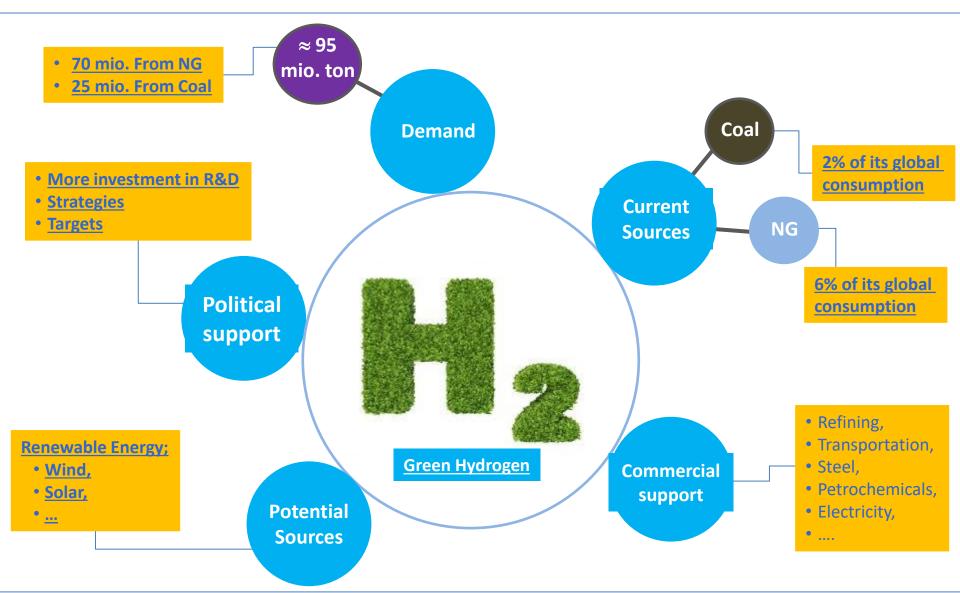




Source: NREA Annual Report 2019 , <u>www.nrea.gov.eg</u>

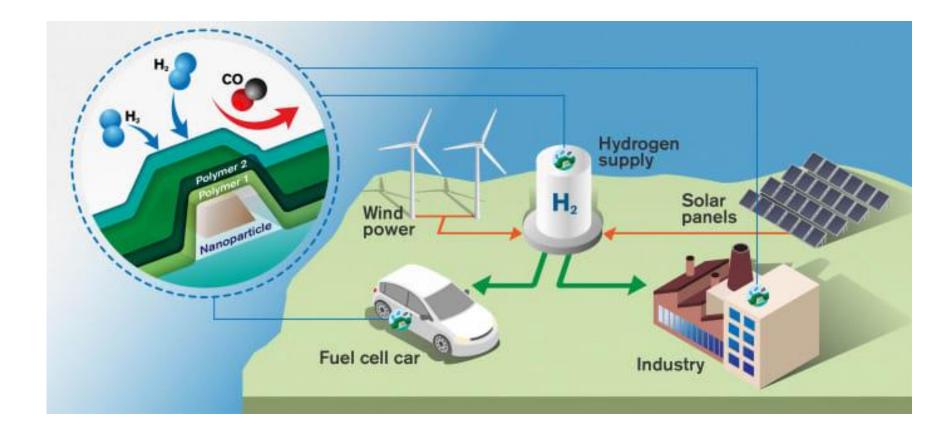


Green Hydrogen





Green Hydrogen

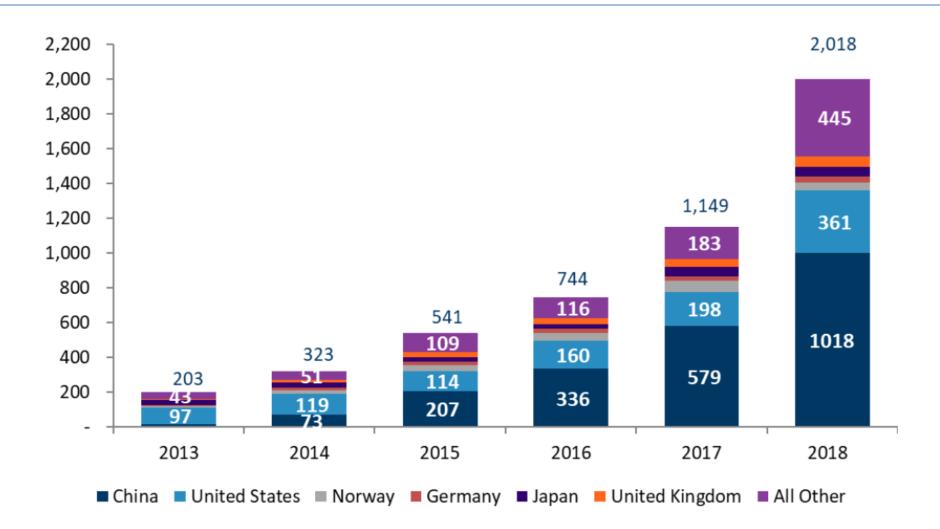




Source: Internet websites



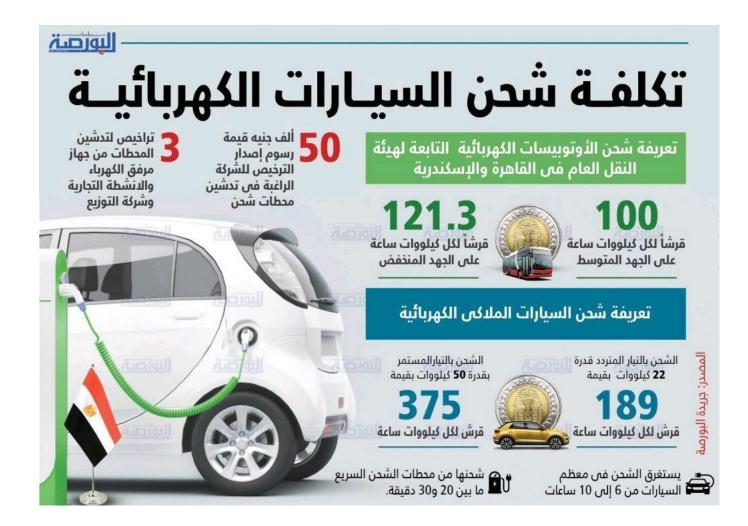
Electric Vehicles



New Electric Car Sales by Country between 2013 – 2018 ('000s)

Source: FTI Consulting (Jan. 2020), "E-Mobility Strategy in Egypt"











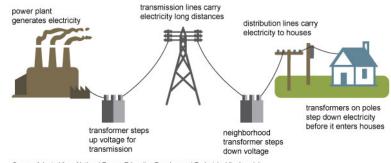
Source: El Borsa newspaper



Housekeeping Activities

Housekeeping Activities





Source: Adapted from National Energy Education Development Project (public domain)

Regulations

Enhancing Grid Performance



Infrastructure



Quality of Equipment





Key Massages

Key Messages

- 1) There is an opportunity to work during the coming period on both projects development and market readiness; i.e. regulations, electricity grid, projects' infrastructure, and quality of components.
- 2) Private sector has the major role during the coming period.
- 3) There will be a competition between investments in health and digitization sectors, from one side, and energy sector from the other side.
- 4) Housekeeping activities such as regulations, grid performance, and infrastructure, could have more focus during the coming period.





Thank You

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