



AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP

**Weekly Trends of Selected Commodity Prices and
Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies¹:**

The situation as of Friday, January 20, 2023

Statistics Department (ECST)

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Weekly Trends in Selected Commodity Prices and Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies — Week Ending January 20, 2023

Summary

International prices for commodities such as fuel, agricultural products, and metals remain volatile due to global climatic, socio-economic, and political developments. In the week ending January 20, 2023, prices of crude oil, most agricultural commodities and some metals recorded increases on a weekly basis. Compared to their levels in the same period of 2022, prices were higher for most commodities including crude oil and agricultural products. Prices of most metals, agricultural commodities, and fertilizers are lower compared to their February 24, 2022, levels; by contrast, prices of phosphoric rock, rice, nickel and crude oil remained relatively higher.

Energy

International energy prices increased compared to the previous week and were also higher than prices a year ago, except for natural gas. In the week ending January 20, 2023, prices of Brent crude oil and WTI crude oil increased by 1.86% and 1.43% respectively, while price of natural gas declined by 1.17%. Compared to the same period of 2022, the prices of Brent crude oil and WTI crude oil were higher by 8.96% and 5.73% respectively, though price of natural gas fell by 17.22%, to reach respective prices of USD 86.87, USD 81.00 per barrel and USD 3.38 per million btu¹. In contrast to their levels on February 24, 2022, price was lower for natural gas by 31.27%, whereas prices of Brent and WTI crude oil were higher by 3.16% and 1.01% respectively.

Metals

During the week ending January 20, 2023, international prices of selected metals exhibited a mixed trend as some rose while others fell, although prices remained largely lower than their levels on February 24, 2022. Compared to the previous week, higher prices were recorded, specifically for nickel which rose by 7.37%, copper by 1.51% and gold by 0.17%, whereas prices declined for platinum by 2.01% and silver by 1.92%. Compared to same period of last year, prices of nickel and gold increased by 20.91% and 4.40% respectively. In contrast, prices fell for copper by 6.67%, silver by 3.55% and platinum by 0.63% during the same period. Prices of most metals were lower than their levels on February 24, 2022, namely: copper by 5.47%, silver by 3.67%, platinum by 1.53% and gold by 0.02%, while price of nickel was higher by 16.41%.

Agricultural Commodities

Most agricultural commodities recorded an increase in price on a weekly basis, and prices are higher compared to same period of last year for some commodities. In the week ending January 20, 2023, the international prices of selected agricultural commodities, except cocoa, increased compared to the preceding week, particularly cotton by 4.53%, coffee arabica by 1.91%, rice by 0.73%, corn CBT by 0.37%, wheat HRW by 0.12% and sugar by 0.10%. In contrast, price of cocoa fell by 3.24% during the same period. On an annual basis, the prices of some agricultural commodities increased, namely: rice by 21.87%, corn CBT (10.88%), sugar (7.10%) and wheat HRW (3.78%). In contrast, prices for coffee Arabica, cotton and

¹ Btu refers to British thermal units.

cocoa fell by 36.55%, 10.29% and 3.57% respectively, during the same period. Compared to their levels on February 24, 2022, selected agricultural commodities including coffee arabica, cotton, wheat HRW, corn CBT and cocoa, recorded lower prices on January 20, 2023. However, during the same period, prices were higher for rice by 19.05% and sugar by 8.76%.

Fertilizers

As of January 20, 2023, the global price of phosphoric rock was higher than in the same period of 2022 by 73.91% while TSP and DAP recorded declines by 31.76% and 7.73% respectively. Compared to the previous week, DAP price increased by 2.65%, while prices of TSP and phosphoric rock remained unchanged. Compared to February 24, 2022, price of phosphoric rock stands significantly higher by 73.91%, while TSP and DAP prices declined by 31.06% and 21.6% respectively, as of January 20, 2023.

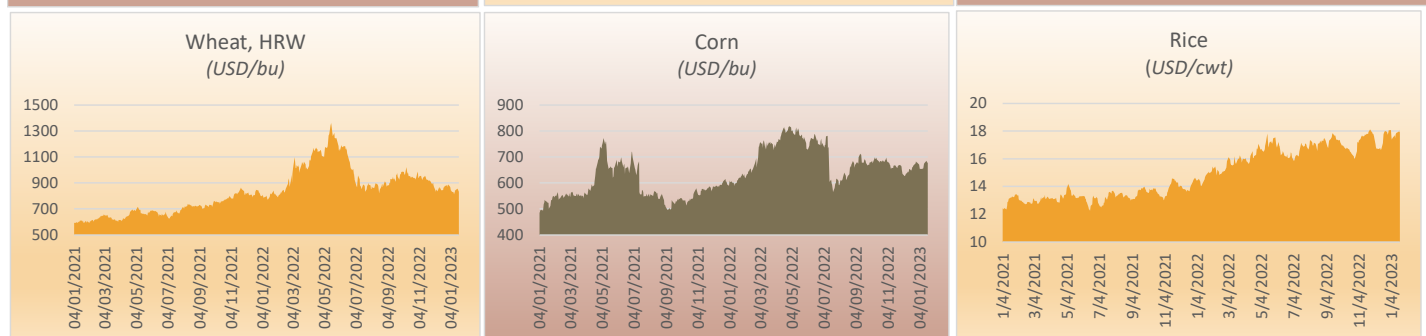
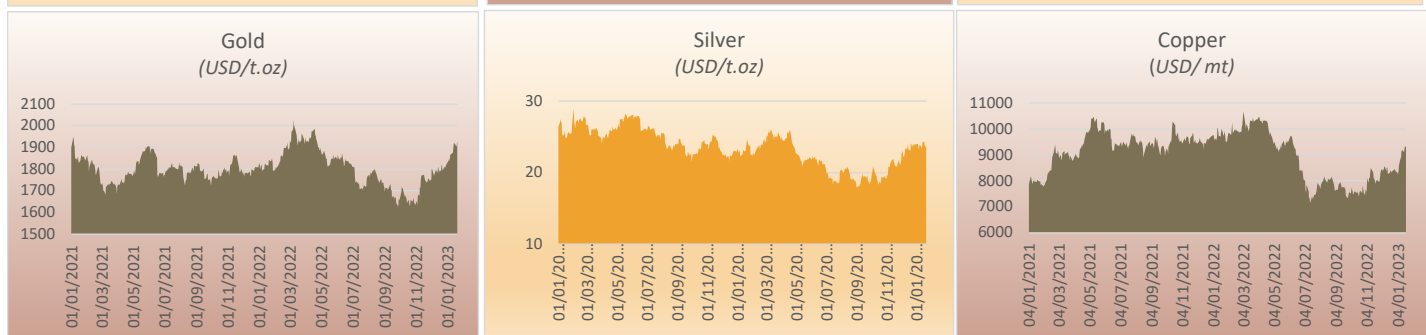
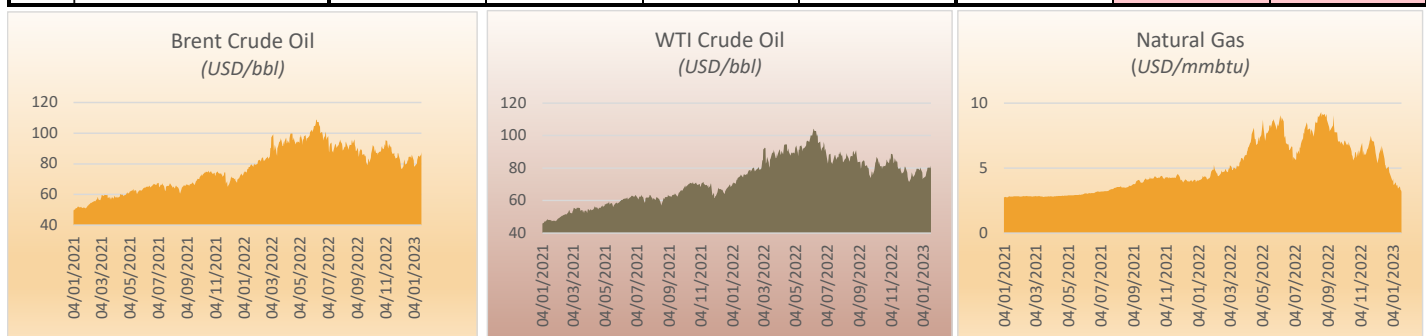
Exchange Rates

Major Currencies: During the week ending January 20, 2023, three of the five selected major global currencies— British Pound (GBP), Russian Ruble (RUB) and Euro (EUR) – appreciated at varying rates against the US dollar (USD) on a weekly basis. The rates of appreciation were 1.36% (GBP), 0.39%(RUB), and 0.10% (EUR). In contrast, the Japanese Yen (JPY) and the Chinese Yuan (CNY) depreciated against the US dollar by 1.67% and 1.18% respectively. On a year-on-year basis, the reviewed currencies except the RUB depreciated against the USD at varying rates, specifically by 13.77% (JPY), 10.08% (GBP), 6.95% (CNY) and 4.51% (EUR). The Russian Ruble (RUB) appreciated by 10.09% against the USD on a year-on-year basis. Similarly, compared to their rates on February 24, 2022, the Russian Ruble (RUB) appreciated by 21.11% against the USD, while the other four major currencies depreciated by varying magnitudes, with the Japanese Yen registering the highest drop at 12.57%.

Currencies of African Countries: During the week ending January 20, 2023, exchange rates for African currencies fluctuated against the USD by varying degrees. Of the 37 African currencies with updated exchange rate movements, 17 currencies recorded appreciations of varying degrees on a weekly basis, one did not change, while the rest depreciated against the USD. The highest weekly currency appreciation was recorded for the Madagascar Ariary (MGA) at 2.58%, while the biggest depreciation was recorded for the Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWD) at 3.62%. On a year-on-year basis, six African countries recorded appreciation in their currencies against the USD, while the rest recorded depreciations. These six currencies recorded annual appreciations ranging between 5.44% for Guinea’s Franc (GNF) and 0.03% for Mauritania’s Ouguiya (MRU). Compared to the same period of last year, 18 African currencies depreciated by more than 5.0% against the USD, with the two steepest declines recorded by the currencies of Zimbabwe (ZWD) at 533.80% and Ghana (GHS) at 91.61%.

Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Commodities - Week ending January 20, 2023

Commodity	Units	Prices				% change		
		Value at end of (20/01/2023)	Value at end of (13/01/2023)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (20/01/2022)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
Energy								
Brent Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	86.87	85.28	84.21	79.73	1.86	3.16	8.96
WTI Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	81.00	79.86	80.19	76.61	1.43	1.01	5.73
Natural Gas	USD/mmbtu.	3.38	3.42	4.92	4.08	-1.17	-31.27	-17.22
Metals								
Gold	USD/t.oz	1,923.45	1,920.23	1,923.74	1,842.43	0.17	-0.02	4.40
Silver	USD/t.oz	23.80	24.26	24.70	24.67	-1.92	-3.67	-3.55
Platinum	USD/t.oz	1,047.74	1,069.21	1,064.05	1,054.41	-2.01	-1.53	-0.63
Copper	USD/mt	9,324.00	9,185.50	9,864.00	9,990.00	1.51	-5.47	-6.67
Nickel	USD/mt	28,771.00	26,795.00	24,716.00	23,795.00	7.37	16.41	20.91
Agriculture								
Wheat, HRW	USD/bu.	844.75	843.75	933.75	814.00	0.12	-9.53	3.78
Corn, CBT	USD/bu.	677.50	675.00	695.00	611.00	0.37	-2.52	10.88
Cocoa	USD/mt	2,565.00	2,651.00	2,578.00	2,660.00	-3.24	-0.50	-3.57
Coffee, Arabica	USD/lb	1.55	1.52	2.39	2.44	1.91	-35.41	-36.55
Rice	USD/cwt	18.00	17.87	15.12	14.77	0.73	19.05	21.87
Sugar	USD/lb	19.75	19.73	18.16	18.44	0.10	8.76	7.10
Cotton	USD/lb	86.02	82.29	98.23	95.89	4.53	-12.43	-10.29
Fertilizers								
DAP	USD/mt	639.00	622.50	815.00	692.50	2.65	-21.60	-7.73
TSP	USD/mt	505.00	505.00	732.50	740.00	0.00	-31.06	-31.76
Phosphoric Rock	USD/mt	300.00	300.00	172.50	172.50	0.00	73.91	73.91



Sources: AFDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Notes: bbl = barrel; mmbtu = million British thermal units; t.oz = troy oz; cwt= Hunderweight; bu= Bushel; MT = Metric Ton; lb= Pound

Daily Highlights on Price of Selected Commodities

	Brent Crude Oil	WTI Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Gold	Silver	Platinum	Copper	Nickel	Wheat, HRW	Corn, CBT	Cocoa	Coffee, Arabica	Rice	Sugar	Cotton
	USD/bbl	USD/bbl	USD/mmbtu	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/mt	USD/mt	USD/bu.	USD/bu.	USD/mt	USD/lb	USD/cwt	USD/lb	USD/lb
20-Oct-22	87.07	81.99	5.93	1,636.28	18.80	917.33	7,560.50	22,196.00	948.00	684.00	2,328.00	191.05	16.45	18.39	77.26
21-Oct-22	87.86	82.65	5.59	1,657.69	19.42	934.83	7,624.00	21,949.00	946.50	684.25	2,306.00	190.90	16.36	18.38	78.55
22-Oct-22	87.93	82.39	5.85	1,650.62	19.26	926.15	7,556.00	22,248.00	937.00	681.50	2,337.00	190.40	16.24	18.13	75.74
25-Oct-22	88.68	83.15	6.23	1,653.29	19.34	918.82	7,523.00	22,322.00	934.00	686.25	2,296.00	185.80	16.19	18.11	77.94
26-Oct-22	90.61	85.34	6.22	1,666.67	19.56	958.70	7,792.00	22,670.00	940.50	685.00	2,278.00	179.75	16.03	17.86	77.38
27-Oct-22	91.67	86.43	5.97	1,658.05	19.49	960.47	7,764.50	22,384.00	931.75	682.25	2,314.00	178.85	16.01	17.71	74.81
28-Oct-22	90.24	85.17	5.79	1,644.86	19.26	947.97	7,550.00	22,134.00	924.75	680.75	2,302.00	169.80	16.13	17.58	72.07
31-Oct-22	89.47	84.10	6.38	1,635.55	19.17	930.20	7,450.00	21,809.00	974.25	691.50	2,335.00	177.70	16.56	17.97	71.64
1-Nov-22	91.17	85.82	5.90	1,649.16	19.69	949.54	7,652.00	23,600.00	986.50	697.75	2,348.00	174.60	17.23	18.43	74.64
2-Nov-22	92.85	87.53	6.37	1,650.15	19.64	947.20	7,626.50	24,145.00	938.75	687.50	2,379.00	182.15	17.19	18.47	78.64
3-Nov-22	91.56	86.02	6.14	1,629.46	19.46	921.80	7,561.00	22,803.00	938.75	679.25	2,372.00	172.20	17.19	18.47	82.17
4-Nov-22	95.33	90.12	6.53	1,681.87	20.86	964.16	8,099.00	23,811.00	950.75	681.00	2,434.00	175.75	17.31	18.71	85.67
7-Nov-22	94.88	89.54	6.94	1,677.10	20.86	982.96	7,914.50	23,395.00	953.75	675.75	2,506.00	170.55	17.42	18.68	85.83
8-Nov-22	92.64	86.95	6.27	1,715.03	21.47	1,003.50	8,115.50	24,012.00	941.75	667.50	2,537.00	166.45	17.58	19.00	85.74
9-Nov-22	89.91	84.00	5.97	1,712.52	21.33	989.54	8,104.50	24,688.00	926.75	664.50	2,532.00	165.15	17.65	19.38	84.73
10-Nov-22	90.71	84.69	6.35	1,748.45	21.55	1,038.49	8,271.50	25,949.00	921.50	653.25	2,558.00	171.00	17.68	19.41	84.56
11-Nov-22	92.98	87.17	6.02	1,771.24	21.70	1,033.07	8,492.50	26,925.00	939.00	658.00	2,520.00	170.10	17.62	19.64	86.33
14-Nov-22	90.60	84.36	6.05	1,770.85	21.97	1,022.52	8,375.00	28,840.00	949.75	657.25	2,497.00	166.20	17.63	19.83	83.62
15-Nov-22	91.73	85.52	6.14	1,772.43	21.55	1,016.84	8,376.50	30,254.00	954.50	666.75	2,500.00	156.75	17.78	20.29	86.97
16-Nov-22	90.57	84.26	6.35	1,774.79	21.50	1,010.28	8,293.50	27,532.00	946.00	665.25	2,503.00	155.45	17.74	20.27	86.76
17-Nov-22	87.99	81.09	6.49	1,760.30	20.96	985.22	8,110.00	25,064.00	929.00	667.50	2,428.00	152.70	17.73	19.73	85.28
18-Nov-22	86.56	79.83	6.48	1,750.68	20.94	981.87	8,076.00	25,385.00	923.75	667.75	2,412.00	151.30	17.80	20.05	83.78
21-Nov-22	86.67	79.91	6.96	1,736.71	20.84	982.22	7,880.50	24,983.00	922.75	659.50	2,387.00	157.50	17.81	19.86	79.78
22-Nov-22	87.21	80.73	7.17	1,739.65	20.98	991.61	8,013.00	26,022.00	912.00	656.75	2,381.00	161.80	18.05	19.74	82.42
23-Nov-22	84.93	78.07	7.49	1,743.36	21.29	991.12	8,005.00	26,293.00	919.75	663.25	2,397.00	160.10	18.01	19.55	82.90
24-Nov-22	85.10	...	...	1,755.41	21.50	992.42	8,041.00	26,100.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25-Nov-22	83.54	76.43	7.14	1,754.93	21.75	983.56	8,008.00	25,416.00	912.00	668.00	2,437.00	163.55	18.12	19.33	80.18
28-Nov-22	83.79	77.33	7.02	1,742.70	21.01	992.66	7,959.00	25,639.00	895.00	668.75	2,438.00	160.65	17.93	19.38	78.95
29-Nov-22	84.24	78.28	7.08	1,751.06	21.27	1,002.68	8,037.50	26,861.00	887.00	665.75	2,433.00	166.70	17.90	19.53	80.61
30-Nov-22	86.99	80.66	6.82	1,752.88	21.64	1,029.40	8,239.00	26,987.00	899.75	662.00	2,451.00	167.70	17.81	19.63	84.61
1-Dec-22	86.81	81.14	6.63	1,801.64	22.69	1,042.83	8,336.00	27,601.00	890.25	650.00	2,472.00	163.35	17.80	19.62	84.85
2-Dec-22	85.55	80.05	6.17	1,797.63	23.14	1,019.11	8,450.00	28,862.00	870.75	635.00	2,489.00	160.15	17.64	19.48	83.20
5-Dec-22	82.66	77.08	5.48	1,769.89	22.22	1,003.37	8,391.00	28,680.00	841.75	628.75	2,432.00	160.15	17.04	19.55	83.86
6-Dec-22	79.67	74.46	5.38	1,771.57	22.20	992.46	8,421.50	29,271.00	830.00	625.50	2,437.00	161.05	16.85	19.39	84.59
7-Dec-22	77.59	72.28	5.62	1,783.13	22.71	1,005.18	8,456.50	31,441.00	848.75	627.75	2,442.00	157.70	16.71	19.48	81.83
8-Dec-22	76.59	71.58	5.82	1,787.24	23.04	1,008.23	8,543.00	29,725.00	844.75	632.00	2,492.00	156.90	16.76	19.68	80.85
9-Dec-22	76.60	71.21	6.08	1,797.32	23.47	1,027.58	8,543.00	29,433.00	833.00	634.75	2,454.00	157.75	16.72	19.60	80.95
12-Dec-22	78.34	73.28	6.42	1,783.12	23.23	1,003.16	8,374.00	29,518.00	862.25	641.25	2,452.00	166.35	16.71	19.38	79.39
13-Dec-22	80.86	75.44	6.73	1,808.45	23.66	1,033.39	8,497.00	28,287.00	865.25	643.75	2,491.00	167.15	16.77	19.76	81.63
14-Dec-22	82.75	77.31	6.22	1,808.42	23.92	1,030.60	8,516.50	28,365.00	850.25	639.00	2,474.00	168.30	16.76	20.29	81.37
15-Dec-22	81.32	76.15	6.59	1,776.90	23.12	1,008.26	8,293.50	28,311.00	860.50	653.50	2,517.00	171.50	16.64	19.98	81.03
16-Dec-22	79.49	74.46	6.30	1,793.08	23.22	994.53	8,266.50	28,273.00	844.00	653.00	2,475.00	164.15	16.69	20.09	81.92
19-Dec-22	80.14	75.38	5.71	1,790.07	23.06	986.17	8,320.00	27,215.00	843.50	647.25	2,499.00	164.05	17.12	20.14	84.08
20-Dec-22	80.53	76.23	5.22	1,818.04	24.05	1,011.11	8,354.50	28,334.00	847.00	652.00	2,498.00	167.80	17.78	20.58	87.84
21-Dec-22	82.58	78.29	5.24	1,816.93	24.01	1,001.11	8,393.50	29,591.00	864.00	662.25	2,529.00	169.35	17.84	20.75	88.30
22-Dec-22	81.67	77.49	4.93	1,793.07	23.49	985.95	8,310.50	29,240.00	866.00	660.50	2,606.00	168.90	17.96	20.89	84.30
23-Dec-22	84.50	79.56	4.98	1,798.20	23.73	1,027.01	8,349.50	29,547.00	874.75	666.25	2,628.00	172.00	18.02	20.98	85.21
26-Dec-22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27-Dec-22	84.68	79.53	5.12	1,813.88	24.00	1,025.90	...	...	879.25	674.75	2,633.00	166.95	17.94	20.32	84.24
28-Dec-22	83.99	78.96	4.69	1,805.70	23.65	1,014.89	8,443.00	30,431.00	882.25	682.75	2,621.00	173.55	17.73	20.16	83.26
29-Dec-22	83.46	78.40	4.56	1,818.96	24.02	1,055.60	8,418.00	30,259.00	866.50	679.50	2,578.00	170.05	17.90	20.29	82.64
30-Dec-22	85.91	80.26	4.48	1,824.02	23.95	1,074.29	8,372.00	30,048.00	888.00	678.50	2,600.00	167.30	18.05	20.04	83.37
2-Jan-23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3-Jan-23	82.10	76.93	3.99	1,839.26	24.03	1,081.40	8,321.50	31,118.00	869.25	670.50	2,572.00	166.30	18.08	19.70	83.14
4-Jan-23	77.84	72.84	4.17	1,850.59	23.77	1,081.41	8,252.00	29,768.00	840.75	653.75	2,603.00	161.30	17.50	19.54	80.44
5-Jan-23	78.69	73.67	3.72	1,833.99	23.22	1,060.95	8,374.50	27,748.00	839.75	652.75	2,617.00	160.55	17.38	19.34	82.58
6-Jan-23	78.57	73.77	3.71	1,865.69	23.83	1,094.33	8,589.50	28,079.00	832.00	654.00	2,605.00	158.30	17.50	18.96	85.68
9-Jan-23	79.65	74.63	3.91	1,871.93	23.76	1,090.75	8,859.50	27,434.00	828.50	652.75	2,690.00	158.05	17.64	19.17	86.22
10-Jan-23	80.10	75.12	3.64	1,874.32	23.62	1,081.06	8,912.00	27,466.00	811.75	655.00	2,604.00	150.90	17.71	19.64	84.76
11-Jan-23	82.67	77.41	3.67	1,873.85	23.35	1,072.24	9,124.50	27,039.00	822.25	656.00	2,633.00	143.90	17.47	19.65	84.26
12-Jan-23	84.03	78.39	3.70	1,897.75	23.87	1,074.28	9,187.00	27,013.00	835.00	671.00	2,640.00	149.40	17.78	19.59	82.04
13-Jan-23	85.28	79.86	3.42	1,920.23	24.26	1,069.21	9,185.50	26,795.00	843.75	675.00	2,651.00	151.70	17.87	19.73	82.29
16-Jan-23	84.46	...	...	1,913.93	24.27	1,064.90	9,104.50	27,217.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17-Jan-23	85.92	80.18	3.59	1,907.20	23.95	1,042.58	9,287.00	26,690.00	855.75	685.25	2,641.00	151.10	17.94	20.14	82.82
18-Jan-23	84.98	79.48	3.31	1,905.28	23.48	1,038.75	9,323.50	27,844.00	841.50	681.25	2,620.00	155.00	17.97	19.82	84.81
19-Jan-23	86.16	80.33	3.28	1,920.15	23.64	1,038.48	9,305.50	29,346.00	832.00	677.25	2,570.00	154.60	17.91	19.68	83.39
20-Jan-23	86.87	81.00	3.38	1,925.83	23.86	1,048.26	...	...	844.75	676.75	2,568.00	154.55	18.03	19.75	86.51

... Data not available for this day

Sources: AFD Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Exchange Rates (currency per USD)- Week ending January 20, 2023

Region/Country	Currency Name	Currency Code	Rates				% change		
			Value at end of (20/01/2023)	Value at end of (13/01/2023)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (20/01/2022)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
Africa									
Algeria	Algerian Dinar	DZD	136.00	136.44	141.14	139.74	0.32	3.64	2.68
Angola	New Kwanza	AOA	508.60	509.05	497.34	537.24	0.09	-2.26	5.33
Botswana	Pula	BWP	12.78	12.67	11.64	11.50	-0.86	-9.81	-11.15
Burundi	Burundi Franc	BIF	2,066.09	2,058.61	2,004.43	2,002.63	-0.36	-3.08	-3.17
Cabo Verde	Escudo	CVE	102.19	102.30	99.19	97.68	0.11	-3.03	-4.62
Comoros	Comoros Franc	KMF	453.89	454.34	440.61	434.35	0.10	-3.01	-4.50
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Congolese Franc	CDF	2,017.47	2,013.47	1,996.09	1,990.49	-0.20	-1.07	-1.36
Djibouti	Djibouti Franc	DJF	177.97	177.86	177.97	177.96	-0.06	0.00	-0.01
Egypt	Egyptian Pound	EGP	29.84	29.56	15.70	15.74	-0.94	-90.05	-89.56
Ethiopia	Birr	ETB	53.48	53.58	50.93	49.69	0.17	-5.02	-7.63
Gambia, The	Gambian Dalasi	GMD	61.88	62.63	53.43	53.16	1.19	-15.83	-16.40
Ghana	New Cedi	GHS	11.98	11.76	6.73	6.25	-1.90	-78.05	-91.61
Guinea	Guinea Franc	GNF	8,611.92	8,651.42	8,982.02	9,107.26	0.46	4.12	5.44
Kenya	Kenyan Shilling	KES	124.10	123.85	113.85	113.63	-0.20	-9.00	-9.21
Liberia	Liberian Dollar	LRD	154.10	154.05	153.42	151.03	-0.03	-0.44	-2.03
Libya	Libyan Dinar	LYD	4.77	4.78	4.60	4.58	0.17	-3.90	-4.22
Madagascar	Ariary	MGA	4,386.14	4,502.25	3,985.72	3,986.93	2.58	-10.05	-10.01
Malawi	Kwacha	MWK	1,019.47	1,026.73	807.63	815.46	0.71	-26.23	-25.02
Mauritania	Ouguiya	MRU	36.30	36.39	36.39	36.31	0.25	0.25	0.03
Mauritius	Mauritius Rupee	MUR	44.45	44.28	44.10	43.95	-0.37	-0.79	-1.14
Morocco	Dirham	MAD	10.21	10.09	9.49	9.29	-1.25	-7.57	-9.95
Mozambique	New Metical	MZN	63.75	63.95	63.88	63.93	0.33	0.21	0.29
Nigeria	Naira	NGN	461.21	461.21	416.21	416.16	0.00	-10.81	-10.83
Rwanda	Rwandan Franc	RWF	1,064.07	1,073.58	1,018.25	1,025.68	0.89	-4.50	-3.74
São Tomé & Príncipe	Dobra	STN	23.11	22.92	21.92	21.75	-0.81	-5.40	-6.22
Seychelles	Seychelles Rupee	SCR	14.11	13.77	14.16	13.93	-2.51	0.31	-1.28
Sierra Leone	Leone	SLL	19,162.67	19,074.55	11,628.36	11,244.71	-0.46	-64.79	-70.41
Somalia	Somali Shilling	SOS	568.50	568.80	581.50	574.50	0.05	2.24	1.04
South Africa	Rand	ZAR	17.14	16.82	15.47	15.16	-1.92	-10.84	-13.06
South Sudan	South Sudanese Pound	SSP	680.27	659.28	426.14	427.11	-3.18	-59.63	-59.27
Sudan	Sudanese Pound	SDG	565.05	565.20	443.10	437.01	0.03	-27.52	-29.30
Tanzania	Tanzanian Shilling	TZS	2,332.81	2,334.31	2,314.69	2,306.95	0.06	-0.78	-1.12
Tunisia	Tunisian Dinar	TND	3.08	3.07	2.91	2.88	-0.15	-5.89	-6.86
Uganda	Uganda Shilling	UGX	3,678.00	3,668.69	3,528.73	3,520.34	-0.25	-4.23	-4.48
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha	ZMK	18,564.00	18,396.00	17,675.00	17,403.00	-0.91	-5.03	-6.67
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean Dollar	ZWD	715.07	690.12	115.90	112.82	-3.62	-516.98	-533.80
CFA zone Countries*	CFA Franc	XOF	605.18	605.79	587.44	579.11	0.10	-3.02	-4.50
Selected Major Global Currencies									
Europe	Euro	EUR	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.10	-3.01	-4.51
United Kingdom	British Pound	GBP	0.81	0.82	0.75	0.73	1.36	-7.98	-10.08
Japan	Japanese Yen	JPY	129.84	127.71	115.34	114.13	-1.67	-12.57	-13.77
China	Chinese Yuan	CNY	6.79	6.71	6.33	6.35	-1.18	-7.27	-6.95
Russia	Russian Ruble	RUB	68.83	69.10	87.25	76.55	0.39	21.11	10.09

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg