



## AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP

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# Weekly Trends of Selected Commodity Prices and Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies<sup>1</sup>:

*The situation as of Friday, March 24, 2023*

**Statistics Department (ECST)**

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## Weekly Trends in Selected Commodity Prices and Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies — Week Ending March 24, 2023

### Summary

**As of March 24, 2023, international prices of most commodities including energy, most metals and some agricultural products were below their levels on March 24, 2022, and the beginning of 2022 when prices started increasing.** International price movements have been influenced by global socio-economic, climate change and political developments. Prices of crude oil, most metals and agricultural commodities increased on a weekly basis. Selected major currencies appreciated against the United States Dollar (USD), except the Russian Ruble (RUB) on a weekly basis. On annual basis, the RUB appreciated while the rest of the major currencies depreciated against the USD. A number African currencies depreciated against the USD both on weekly and annual basis. Annual depreciation of more than 5% against the USD was recorded for 18 African currencies.

### Energy

**As of March 24, 2023, international energy prices were lower than their levels in the same period of last year.** On a week-on-week basis, prices of Brent crude oil and WTI crude oil increased by 2.77% and 3.48% respectively, while price of natural gas fell by 5.22% compared to the previous week. In comparison to their levels in the same period of last year, prices of Brent crude oil, WTI crude oil and natural gas were lower by 19.16%, 20.45% and 42.87% respectively, to reach respective prices of USD 74.99, USD 69.26 per barrel and USD 2.22 per million btu<sup>1</sup>.

### Metals

**During the week ending March 24, 2023, international prices of most metals increased on a week-on-week basis, except for gold, on the contrary prices remained lower than their levels on March 24, 2022, for all selected metals except gold.** Compared to the previous week, prices went up for copper by 3.98%, silver by 2.77%, platinum by 0.55% and nickel by 0.45%, while price of gold fell by 0.55%. Prices of most selected metals were lower than their levels on March 24, 2022, and the highest price drop was recorded for nickel at 36.97% followed by copper (13.80%), silver (9.37%), platinum (4.38%), whereas price of gold increased by 0.67% during the same period.

### Agricultural Commodities

**Prices of agricultural commodities except cotton and coffee arabica increased on a weekly basis, although prices remain lower for some commodities compared to the same period of last year.** In the week ending March 24, 2023, international prices of some agricultural commodities increased compared to the preceding week, particularly cocoa by 5.33%, rice by 3.95%, wheat HRW by 1.47%, corn CBT by 1.38% and sugar by 0.73%. In contrast, prices fell by 2.05% for coffee arabica and 1.66% for cotton during the week. Compared to the same period of last year, prices of some agricultural commodities fell, namely: cotton by 24.84%, coffee arabica (19.20%), wheat HRW (14.24%) and corn CBT (14.07%). In contrast, prices for sugar, rice and cocoa went up by 12.12%, 11.68% and 11.65% respectively, during the same period.

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<sup>1</sup> Btu refers to British thermal units.

## Fertilizers

**As of March 24, 2023, global price of phosphoric rock is higher by 74.68% compared to its level in the same period of 2022, while TSP and DAP prices recorded declines of 56.48% and 29.20% respectively.** Compared to the previous week, price of TSP fell by 0.53%, whereas prices of DAP and phosphoric rock remained the same at USD 605 and USD 345 per metric ton, respectively.

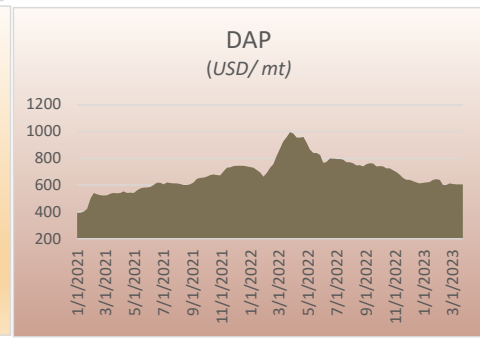
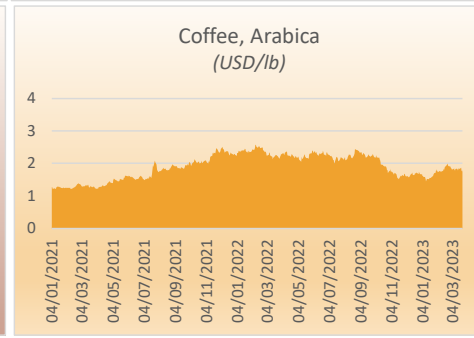
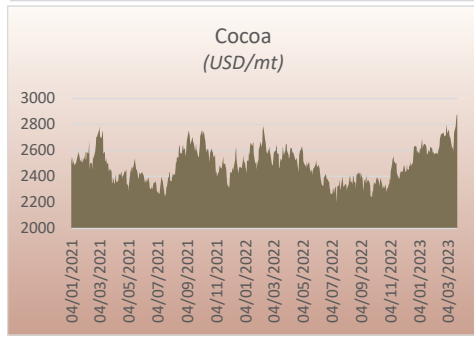
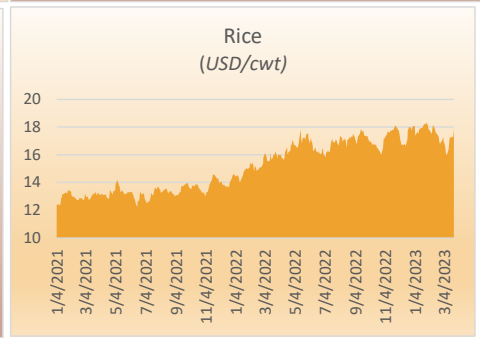
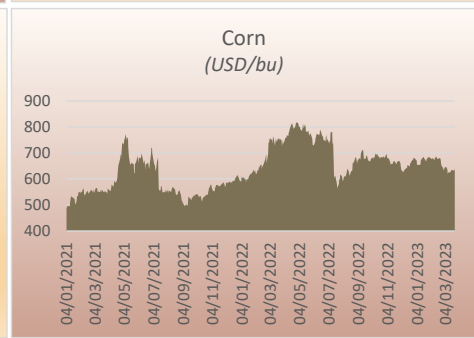
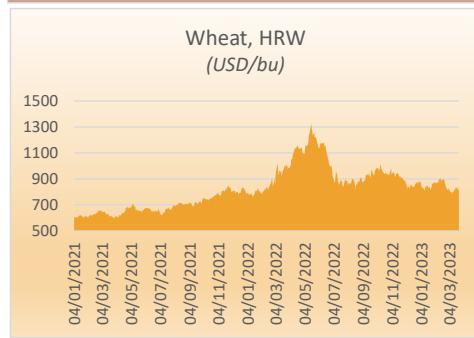
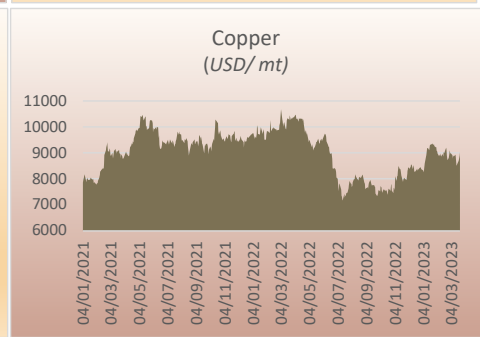
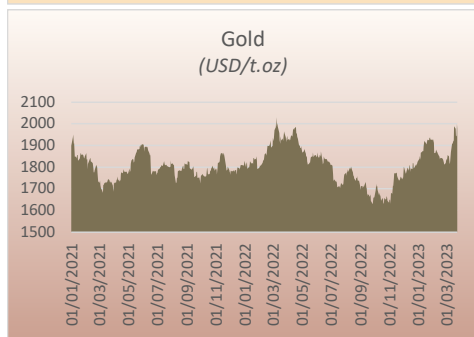
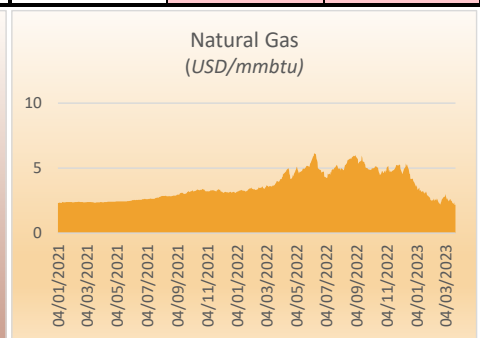
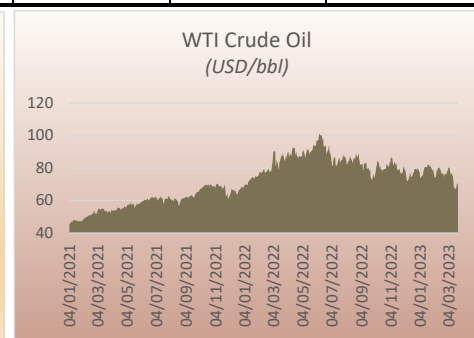
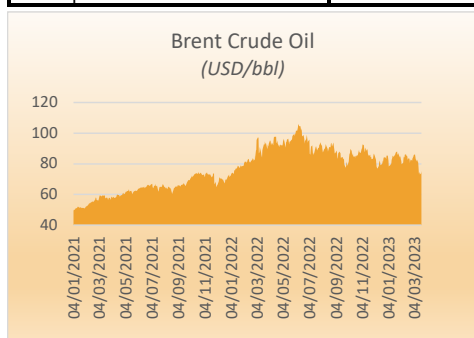
## Exchange Rates

**Major Currencies:** During the week ending March 24, 2023, the Euro (EUR), the British Pound (GBP), the Japanese Yen (JPY) and the Chinese Yuan (CNY) appreciated at varying rates against the USD, on a weekly basis. The rates of appreciation were 1.04% for JPY, 0.83% for EUR, 0.37% for GBP and 0.28% for EUR. The RUB depreciated against the USD by 0.21% during the same period. In comparison to the same period of 2022, the reviewed currencies except the RUB depreciated against the USD at varying rates, specifically by 7.71% (GBP), 7.62% (CNY), 6.87% (JPY) and 2.15% (EUR). The RUB appreciated by 24.60% against the USD during the same period.

**Currencies of African Countries:** During the week ending March 24, 2023, exchange rates for African currencies fluctuated against the USD by varying degrees. Of the 37 African currencies with updated exchange rate movements, 21 currencies recorded appreciations of varying degrees on a weekly basis, there was no change for the Angola's New Kwanza, while the rest depreciated against the USD. The highest weekly currency appreciation was recorded for the Seychelles Rupee (SCR) at 1.76%, while the biggest depreciation was recorded for the South Sudanese Pound (SSP) at 7.55%. On a year-on-year basis, five African countries recorded appreciation in their currencies against the USD, while the rest recorded depreciations. These five currencies recorded annual appreciations ranging between 6.21% for the Seychelles Rupee (SCR) and 2.32% for the Somalia Shilling (SOS). Compared to the same period of last year, 18 African currencies depreciated by more than 5.0% against the USD, with the two steepest declines recorded by the currencies of Zimbabwe (ZWD) at 558.62% and South Sudan (SSP) at 96.97%.

Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Commodities - Week ending March 24, 2023

Commodity	Units	Prices				% change		
		Value at end of (24/03/2023)	Value at end of (17/03/2023)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (24/03/2022)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
<b>Energy</b>								
Brent Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	74.99	72.97	83.07	92.76	2.77	-9.73	-19.16
WTI Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	69.26	66.93	78.32	87.07	3.48	-11.57	-20.45
Natural Gas	USD/mmbtu.	2.22	2.34	3.58	3.88	-5.22	-38.10	-42.87
<b>Metals</b>								
Gold	USD/t.oz	1,978.21	1,989.25	1,923.74	1,965.01	-0.55	2.83	0.67
Silver	USD/t.oz	23.23	22.60	24.70	25.63	2.77	-5.98	-9.37
Platinum	USD/t.oz	984.30	978.94	1,064.05	1,029.43	0.55	-7.49	-4.38
Copper	USD/mt	8,921.50	8,580.00	9,864.00	10,349.50	3.98	-9.55	-13.80
Nickel	USD/mt	23,468.00	23,364.00	24,716.00	37,235.00	0.45	-5.05	-36.97
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wheat, HRW	USD/bu.	848.00	835.75	900.50	988.75	1.47	-5.83	-14.24
Corn, CBT	USD/bu.	643.00	634.25	695.00	748.25	1.38	-7.48	-14.07
Cocoa	USD/mt	2,884.00	2,738.00	2,578.00	2,583.00	5.33	11.87	11.65
Coffee, Arabica	USD/lb	1.79	1.83	2.39	2.22	-2.05	-25.11	-19.20
Rice	USD/cwt	17.88	17.20	15.12	16.01	3.95	18.25	11.68
Sugar	USD/lb	20.82	20.67	17.47	18.57	0.73	19.18	12.12
Cotton	USD/lb	76.54	77.83	95.21	101.83	-1.66	-19.61	-24.84
<b>Fertilizers</b>								
DAP	USD/mt	605.00	605.00	815.00	995.00	0.00	-25.77	-39.20
TSP	USD/mt	470.00	467.50	732.50	1,080.00	0.53	-35.84	-56.48
Phosphoric Rock	USD/mt	345.00	345.00	172.50	197.50	0.00	100.00	74.68



Sources: AfDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Notes: bbl = barrel; mmbtu = million British thermal units; t.oz = troy oz; cwt= Hunderweight; bu= Bushel; MT = Metric Ton; lb= Pound

Daily Highlights on Price of Selected Commodities															
	Brent Crude Oil	WTI Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Gold	Silver	Platinum	Copper	Nickel	Wheat, HRW	Corn, CBT	Cocoa	Coffee, Arabica	Rice	Sugar	Cotton
	USD/bbl.	USD/bbl.	USD/mmbtu.	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/mt	USD/mt	USD/bu.	USD/bu.	USD/mt	USD/lb	USD/cwt	USD/lb	USD/lb
15-Dec-22	80.7	75.8	5.3	1,776.9	23.1	1,008.3	8,293.5	28,311.0	852.8	653.5	2,517.0	171.5	16.6	18.8	81.2
16-Dec-22	79.2	74.4	5.2	1,793.1	23.2	994.5	8,266.5	28,273.0	838.0	653.0	2,475.0	164.2	16.7	18.8	82.1
19-Dec-22	79.6	75.2	4.9	1,790.1	23.1	986.2	8,320.0	27,215.0	837.5	647.3	2,499.0	164.1	17.1	18.9	84.0
20-Dec-22	80.3	76.0	4.6	1,818.0	24.1	1,011.1	8,354.5	28,334.0	840.8	652.0	2,498.0	167.8	17.8	19.2	87.2
21-Dec-22	82.1	77.8	4.5	1,816.9	24.0	1,001.1	8,393.5	29,591.0	857.0	662.3	2,529.0	169.4	17.8	19.3	87.6
22-Dec-22	81.2	77.0	4.2	1,793.1	23.5	986.0	8,310.5	29,240.0	859.8	660.5	2,606.0	168.9	18.0	19.4	83.9
23-Dec-22	84.1	79.4	4.1	1,798.2	23.7	1,027.0	8,349.5	29,547.0	869.0	666.3	2,628.0	172.0	18.0	19.5	85.2
26-Dec-22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27-Dec-22	84.3	79.6	4.2	1,813.9	24.0	1,025.9	...	...	872.0	674.8	2,633.0	167.0	17.9	19.0	84.1
28-Dec-22	83.7	79.1	4.0	1,805.7	23.6	1,014.9	8,443.0	30,431.0	876.8	682.8	2,621.0	173.6	17.7	18.8	83.3
29-Dec-22	83.0	78.5	3.9	1,819.0	24.0	1,055.6	8,418.0	30,259.0	861.3	679.5	2,578.0	170.1	17.9	18.9	82.7
30-Dec-22	85.3	80.5	3.9	1,824.0	24.0	1,074.3	8,372.0	30,048.0	882.3	678.5	2,600.0	167.3	18.1	18.7	83.5
2-Jan-23	85.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3-Jan-23	82.0	77.3	3.6	1,839.3	24.0	1,081.4	8,321.5	31,118.0	864.5	670.5	2,572.0	166.3	18.1	18.4	83.1
4-Jan-23	78.0	73.5	3.7	1,850.6	23.8	1,081.4	8,252.0	29,768.0	836.5	653.8	2,603.0	161.3	17.5	18.4	80.5
5-Jan-23	78.8	74.3	3.4	1,834.0	23.2	1,061.0	8,374.5	27,748.0	835.3	652.8	2,617.0	160.6	17.4	18.2	82.6
6-Jan-23	78.7	74.4	3.3	1,865.7	23.8	1,094.3	8,589.5	28,079.0	828.0	654.0	2,605.0	158.3	17.5	17.9	85.7
9-Jan-23	79.9	75.4	3.5	1,871.9	23.8	1,090.8	8,859.5	27,434.0	825.3	652.8	2,690.0	158.1	17.6	18.1	86.1
10-Jan-23	80.3	75.8	3.3	1,874.3	23.6	1,081.1	8,912.0	27,466.0	809.0	655.0	2,604.0	150.9	17.7	18.3	84.8
11-Jan-23	82.7	78.0	3.3	1,873.9	23.4	1,072.2	9,124.5	27,039.0	819.3	656.0	2,633.0	143.9	17.5	18.3	84.4
12-Jan-23	84.0	79.0	3.3	1,897.8	23.9	1,074.3	9,187.0	27,013.0	831.5	671.0	2,640.0	149.4	17.8	18.3	82.3
13-Jan-23	85.3	80.4	3.2	1,920.2	24.3	1,069.2	9,185.5	26,795.0	840.3	675.0	2,651.0	151.7	17.9	18.4	82.6
16-Jan-23	84.5	...	...	1,913.9	24.3	1,064.9	9,104.5	27,217.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17-Jan-23	85.9	80.7	3.2	1,907.2	24.0	1,042.6	9,287.0	26,690.0	849.3	685.3	2,641.0	151.1	17.9	18.8	83.1
18-Jan-23	85.2	80.2	3.1	1,905.3	23.5	1,038.8	9,323.5	27,844.0	837.0	681.3	2,620.0	155.0	18.0	18.5	85.2
19-Jan-23	86.2	81.0	3.1	1,920.2	23.6	1,038.5	9,305.5	29,346.0	827.5	677.3	2,570.0	154.6	17.9	18.4	83.9
20-Jan-23	87.5	82.0	3.0	1,926.1	23.9	1,045.9	9,324.0	28,771.0	841.3	676.3	2,569.0	154.8	18.1	18.4	87.1
23-Jan-23	88.0	82.1	3.2	1,923.9	23.3	1,048.7	9,356.0	28,110.0	814.0	666.3	2,608.0	158.6	18.2	18.4	87.8
24-Jan-23	86.1	80.7	3.1	1,933.9	23.6	1,058.2	9,314.5	28,782.0	828.5	677.0	2,585.0	159.9	18.2	18.6	86.8
25-Jan-23	86.0	80.6	2.9	1,937.4	23.7	1,042.8	9,314.5	29,182.0	838.0	674.8	2,592.0	162.5	18.2	18.8	87.2
26-Jan-23	87.1	81.4	2.9	1,926.7	23.8	1,020.8	9,329.5	29,427.0	857.5	682.5	2,629.0	167.2	18.3	19.3	88.0
27-Jan-23	86.0	80.1	2.9	1,928.0	23.6	1,015.7	9,263.5	28,902.0	862.5	683.0	2,627.0	169.9	18.3	19.6	87.5
30-Jan-23	84.1	78.4	2.7	1,924.4	23.7	1,018.7	9,210.0	29,219.0	867.3	683.8	2,611.0	170.4	18.1	19.9	85.7
31-Jan-23	85.2	79.4	2.7	1,929.6	23.7	1,012.9	9,222.5	30,344.0	871.8	679.8	2,581.0	181.8	17.8	20.4	87.0
1-Feb-23	82.6	76.9	2.5	1,925.7	23.5	998.1	9,087.0	29,296.0	876.8	681.0	2,592.0	175.9	17.8	20.1	86.3
2-Feb-23	82.0	76.4	2.5	1,912.2	23.5	1,025.7	9,052.5	29,790.0	873.8	675.3	2,583.0	177.9	17.8	20.4	87.1
3-Feb-23	79.7	74.0	2.5	1,865.0	22.4	976.8	8,980.5	28,612.0	866.3	677.5	2,569.0	172.8	17.7	20.0	86.1
6-Feb-23	80.7	74.7	2.5	1,866.1	22.2	973.5	8,871.5	27,258.0	868.3	679.0	2,577.0	175.7	17.5	19.5	84.1
7-Feb-23	83.4	77.6	2.7	1,880.7	22.4	983.2	8,925.0	27,248.0	874.8	674.0	2,581.0	177.1	17.5	19.7	86.4
8-Feb-23	84.7	78.8	2.5	1,875.8	22.4	982.4	8,892.5	27,390.0	883.5	678.5	2,579.0	175.6	17.9	19.9	86.0
9-Feb-23	84.1	78.4	2.5	1,868.5	22.1	963.4	8,983.0	29,142.0	868.0	670.8	2,578.0	173.7	18.1	20.0	85.9
10-Feb-23	86.0	80.0	2.6	1,865.6	22.0	949.6	8,857.5	27,794.0	896.8	680.5	2,564.0	174.8	18.1	20.0	85.6
13-Feb-23	86.2	80.5	2.5	1,851.6	21.8	958.5	8,938.0	26,627.0	900.3	685.0	2,621.0	177.1	17.9	19.7	85.8
14-Feb-23	85.3	79.4	2.7	1,849.8	21.8	937.3	8,946.5	26,459.0	895.3	682.3	2,621.0	183.6	17.7	20.0	85.7
15-Feb-23	85.1	79.0	2.6	1,835.0	21.6	918.5	8,857.5	26,143.0	883.0	676.3	2,692.0	176.9	17.6	19.7	82.9
16-Feb-23	84.8	78.9	2.5	1,842.5	21.7	928.0	9,023.0	26,489.0	887.3	676.0	2,700.0	180.7	17.6	19.8	82.0
17-Feb-23	82.7	76.7	2.4	1,842.4	21.7	921.2	8,987.5	25,793.0	895.8	677.8	2,722.0	188.7	17.5	19.8	81.5
20-Feb-23	83.8	...	...	1,840.9	21.8	927.4	9,141.5	26,932.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21-Feb-23	82.8	76.5	2.2	1,836.8	22.0	949.2	9,200.5	27,105.0	893.5	680.5	2,732.0	194.5	17.3	19.9	81.5
22-Feb-23	80.5	74.2	2.3	1,833.3	21.7	955.1	9,112.0	26,431.0	869.5	674.0	2,738.0	199.5	17.0	19.9	81.9
23-Feb-23	82.0	75.6	2.4	1,821.3	21.3	948.2	8,904.0	25,387.0	856.8	660.3	2,729.0	193.7	16.8	20.3	82.2
24-Feb-23	82.8	76.5	2.5	1,811.0	20.8	913.0	8,716.5	24,554.0	835.3	650.0	2,707.0	191.2	16.8	19.7	84.9
27-Feb-23	82.0	75.8	2.7	1,818.6	20.7	944.3	8,802.0	25,505.0	817.0	642.8	2,715.0	190.7	17.0	20.3	84.8
28-Feb-23	83.5	77.2	2.7	1,829.4	21.0	961.5	8,961.0	24,794.0	812.8	629.5	2,748.0	190.4	17.0	20.1	84.0
1-Mar-23	84.3	77.8	2.8	1,837.3	21.0	960.3	9,100.5	24,890.0	816.3	640.5	2,800.0	185.3	17.2	20.6	85.7
2-Mar-23	84.8	78.3	2.8	1,833.8	20.8	964.4	8,958.5	24,395.0	826.0	637.8	2,760.0	184.0	17.2	20.3	83.7
3-Mar-23	85.8	79.8	3.0	1,856.5	21.3	982.7	8,983.5	24,597.0	816.3	645.3	2,730.0	180.8	17.0	20.9	84.2
6-Mar-23	86.2	80.6	2.6	1,850.4	21.1	977.9	8,920.5	24,430.0	797.8	644.5	2,761.0	182.5	16.6	20.9	84.7
7-Mar-23	83.3	77.7	2.7	1,817.2	20.1	937.5	8,763.5	24,145.0	799.3	642.0	2,726.0	184.6	16.3	21.0	82.8
8-Mar-23	82.7	76.8	2.6	1,815.7	20.1	942.8	8,910.5	23,974.0	800.3	634.5	2,699.0	179.6	16.0	20.9	82.6
9-Mar-23	81.6	75.8	2.5	1,829.4	20.1	951.7	8,853.0	23,269.0	777.3	618.5	2,702.0	178.0	16.0	21.2	82.2
10-Mar-23	82.8	76.8	2.4	1,868.3	20.5	964.9	8,867.0	22,684.0	798.3	624.3	2,674.0	182.3	16.0	21.2	78.2
13-Mar-23	80.8	74.9	2.6	1,909.9	21.8	1,002.6	8,931.0	23,123.0	800.5	624.5	2,613.0	183.2	16.4	20.8	81.2
14-Mar-23	77.5	71.5	2.6	1,906.8	21.9	989.2	8,833.5	23,040.0	817.8	627.5	2,628.0	180.9	16.7	20.7	81.4
15-Mar-23	73.7	67.7	2.4	1,924.5	21.8	961.4	8,504.5	23,003.0	819.8	626.5	2,586.0	178.1	17.3	20.5	79.9
16-Mar-23	74.7	68.5	2.5	1,916.3	21.6	975.8	8,518.0	23,236.0	819.8	632.8	2,658.0	185.5	17.3	20.8	79.2
17-Mar-23	73.0	66.9	2.3	1,989.3	22.6	978.9	8,580.0	23,364.0	835.8	634.3	2,738.0	183.0	17.2	20.7	77.8
20-Mar-23	73.8	67.8	2.2	1,977.7	22.5	989.7	8,697.5	22,797.0	829.8	633.0	2,785.0	184.9	17.3	20.5	77.2
21-Mar-23	75.3	69.7	2.3	1,941.5	22.3	971.9	8,757.5	22,514.0	820.3	630.0	2,817.0	186.7	17.3	20.8	77.9
22-Mar-23	76.7	70.9	2.2	1,946.3	22.6	984.8	8,888.5	22,461.0	811.3	633.5	2,874.0	178.0	17.3	21.1	78.3
23-Mar-23	75.9	70.0	2.2	1,999.7	23.2	987.7	9,031.0	22,517.0	819.8	631.8	2,868.0	174.3	17.6	20.9	77.6
24-Mar-23	75.0	69.3	2.2	1,978.2	23.2	984.3	8,921.5	23,468.0	848.0	643.0	2,884.0	179.3	17.9	20.8	76.5

... Data not available for this day

Sources: AFD Statistics Department and Bloomberg

**Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Exchange Rates (currency per USD)- Week ending March 24, 2023**

Region/Country	Currency Name	Currency Code	Rates				% change		
			Value at end of (24/03/2023)	Value at end of (17/03/2023)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (24/03/2022)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
<b>Africa</b>									
Algeria	Algerian Dinar	DZD	135.77	135.97	141.14	142.60	0.15	3.81	4.79
Angola	New Kwanza	AOA	509.85	509.85	497.34	455.28	0.00	-2.52	-11.99
Botswana	Pula	BWP	13.19	13.27	11.64	11.45	0.62	-13.30	-15.18
Burundi	Burundi Franc	BIF	2,070.42	2,075.65	2,004.43	2,033.90	0.25	-3.29	-1.80
Cabo Verde	Escudo	CVE	103.10	103.88	99.19	100.67	0.74	-3.95	-2.42
Comoros	Comoros Franc	KMF	457.15	460.95	440.61	447.49	0.82	-3.75	-2.16
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Congolese Franc	CDF	2,044.58	2,038.32	1,996.09	1,995.34	-0.31	-2.43	-2.47
Djibouti	Djibouti Franc	DJF	178.03	177.80	177.97	177.96	-0.13	-0.04	-0.04
Egypt	Egyptian Pound	EGP	30.90	30.80	15.70	18.33	-0.33	-96.83	-68.59
Ethiopia	Birr	ETB	53.84	53.82	50.93	51.06	-0.04	-5.72	-5.45
Gambia, The	Gambian Dalasi	GMD	63.62	61.66	53.43	54.22	-3.19	-19.08	-17.35
Ghana	New Cedi	GHS	12.16	12.37	6.73	7.53	1.67	-80.73	-61.64
Guinea	Guinea Franc	GNF	8,591.60	8,577.67	8,982.02	8,932.65	-0.16	4.35	3.82
Kenya	Kenyan Shilling	KES	131.26	130.01	113.85	114.68	-0.96	-15.29	-14.46
Liberia	Liberian Dollar	LRD	160.22	160.02	153.42	153.06	-0.12	-4.43	-4.68
Libya	Libyan Dinar	LYD	4.80	4.84	4.60	4.66	0.67	-4.54	-3.20
Madagascar	Ariary	MGA	4,305.21	4,305.32	3,985.72	4,030.86	0.00	-8.02	-6.81
Malawi	Kwacha	MWK	1,027.93	1,040.28	807.63	817.03	1.19	-27.28	-25.81
Mauritania	Ouguiya	MRU	34.58	34.65	36.39	36.43	0.19	4.97	5.07
Mauritius	Mauritius Rupee	MUR	46.27	46.77	44.10	44.45	1.05	-4.93	-4.10
Morocco	Dirham	MAD	10.28	10.37	9.49	9.69	0.86	-8.28	-6.03
Mozambique	New Metical	MZN	63.89	63.87	63.88	63.88	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01
Nigeria	Naira	NGN	461.40	460.75	416.21	415.98	-0.14	-10.86	-10.92
Rwanda	Rwandan Franc	RWF	1,099.05	1,092.52	1,018.25	1,017.70	-0.60	-7.93	-7.99
São Tomé & Príncipe	Dobra	STN	23.11	23.17	21.92	22.29	0.27	-5.43	-3.69
Seychelles	Seychelles Rupee	SCR	13.44	13.68	14.16	14.33	1.76	5.06	6.21
Sierra Leone	Leone	SLL	20,764.90	20,474.34	11,628.36	11,766.57	-1.42	-78.57	-76.47
Somalia	Somali Shilling	SOS	568.50	568.88	581.50	582.00	0.07	2.24	2.32
South Africa	Rand	ZAR	18.17	18.37	15.47	14.54	1.12	-17.47	-24.94
South Sudan	South Sudanese Pound	SSP	834.47	775.92	426.14	423.65	-7.55	-95.82	-96.97
Sudan	Sudanese Pound	SDG	565.05	565.10	443.10	445.40	0.01	-27.52	-26.86
Tanzania	Tanzanian Shilling	TZS	2,339.23	2,349.15	2,314.69	2,318.33	0.42	-1.06	-0.90
Tunisia	Tunisian Dinar	TND	3.09	3.11	2.91	2.97	0.67	-6.32	-4.09
Uganda	Uganda Shilling	UGX	3,770.04	3,743.42	3,528.73	3,601.97	-0.71	-6.84	-4.67
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha	ZMK	21,149.00	20,580.00	17,675.00	17,826.00	-2.76	-19.65	-18.64
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean Dollar	ZWD	910.19	912.14	115.90	138.20	0.21	-685.33	-558.62
CFA zone Countries*	CFA Franc	XOF	609.53	614.60	587.44	596.63	0.82	-3.76	-2.16
<b>Selected Major Global Currencies</b>									
Europe	Euro	EUR	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.91	0.83	-3.75	-2.15
United Kingdom	British Pound	GBP	0.82	0.82	0.75	0.76	0.37	-9.29	-7.71
Japan	Japanese Yen	JPY	130.70	132.08	115.34	122.30	1.04	-13.32	-6.87
China	Chinese Yuan	CNY	6.87	6.89	6.33	6.38	0.28	-8.54	-7.62
Russia	Russian Ruble	RUB	77.29	77.13	87.25	102.50	-0.21	11.42	24.60

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg