



AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP

**Weekly Highlights on Trends of Selected Commodity Prices and
Exchange Rates of Major Currencies¹:**

The situation as of Friday, July 8, 2022

Statistics Department (ECST)

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Weekly Trends in Selected Commodity Prices and Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies — Week Ending July 8, 2022

Summary

International prices for commodities such as fuel, agricultural products, and metals remain volatile due to various global socio-economic and political developments. In the week ending July 8, 2022, the prices of fuel and agricultural commodities were higher than in the same period of 2021. Prices of most metals are lower compared to their levels on February 24, 2022, and a year ago.

Energy

In the week ending July 8, 2022, the international prices of Brent crude and WTI crude oil decreased by 4.13% and 3.36% respectively, compared to the preceding week, while the price of natural gas increased by 5.31%. Compared to the same period of 2021, the prices of Brent crude oil and WTI crude oil increased by 59.04% and 62.64% respectively, while the price of natural gas nearly doubled during the same period to reach USD 6.03 per million btu¹. In contrast to their levels on February 24, 2022, the prices of Brent crude oil, WTI crude oil, and natural gas increased by 20.67%, 22.58%, and 26.87% respectively in the review week.

Metals

International prices of most selected metals fell during the week ending July 8, 2022, compared to the previous week: gold by 3.81%, copper by 3.01%, silver by 2.82%, and nickel by 1.11%, while the price of platinum increased by 0.23%. Compared to February 24, 2022, the prices of all selected metals fell in the review week: the highest price drop was recorded for silver at 21.81%, followed by copper (20.87%), platinum (15.91%), nickel (12.68%), and gold (9.42%). On an annual basis, the prices of silver, platinum, copper and gold declined by 25.44%, 17.12%, 16.28% and 3.07% respectively. In contrast, the price of nickel rose by 17.71% compared to a year ago.

Agricultural Commodities

In the week ending July 8, 2022, the international prices of sugar, wheat HRW, corn CBT, rice and cocoa increased by 5.26%, 3.53%, 3.15%, 0.50% and 0.18% respectively compared to the previous week. In contrast, the prices of coffee arabica and cotton fell by respective rates of 2.43% and 1.90% on a weekly basis. On an annual basis, the prices of all selected agricultural commodities recorded increases. The highest annual price rise was recorded for wheat HRW (53.91%), followed by coffee arabica (46.60%), rice (29.76%), corn CBT (21.98%), cotton (21.48%), sugar (19.70%) and cocoa (0.13%). Prices of selected agricultural commodities including corn CBT, rice, and sugar remained higher on July 8, 2022 than their levels on February 24, 2022, whereas price drops were recorded for cocoa, coffee arabica, cotton and wheat HRW during the same period.

Fertilizers

As of July 8, 2022, global prices of phosphoric rock, TSP, and DAP were higher than in the same period of 2021 by 151.85%, 33.33%, and 27.56% respectively. Compared to the previous week, the world prices

¹ Btu refers to British thermal units.

of all selected categories of fertilizers remained unchanged. Compared to their prices on February 24, 2022, phosphoric rock and TSP registered price increases of 65.85% and 18.92% respectively, while the DAP price declined by 6.36%.

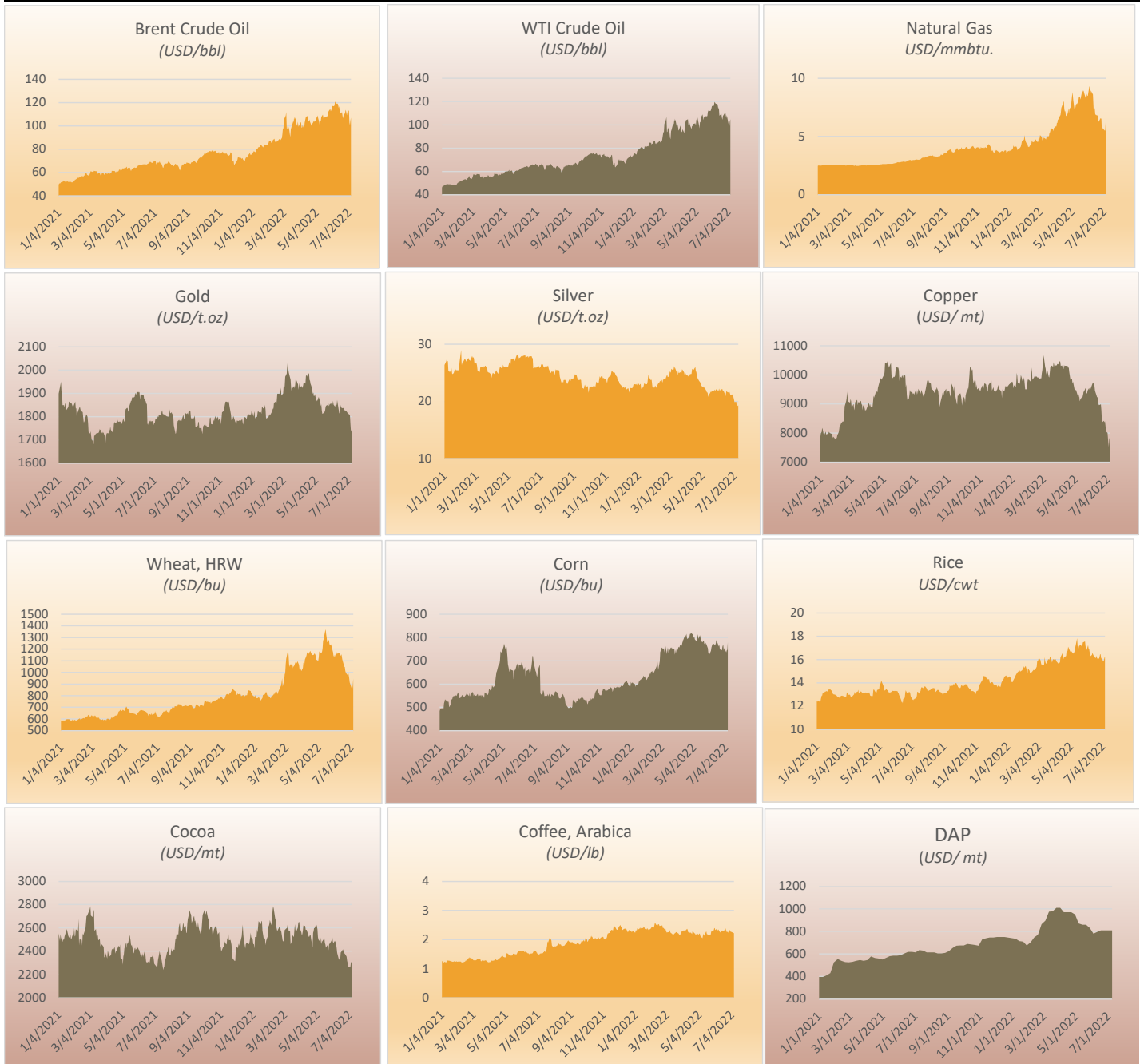
Exchange Rates

Major Currencies: During the week ending July 8, 2022, five major global currencies—specifically the Russian Ruble (RUB), Euro (EUR), Japanese Yen (JPN) and British Pound (GBP)— depreciated at varying rates against the US dollar (USD) on a weekly basis. The rates of depreciations were 15.64% (RUB), 2.29% (EUR), 0.66% (JPY) and 0.23% (GBP). In contrast, the Chinese Yuan (CNH) slightly appreciated (0.27%) against the USD during the same period. On a year-on-year basis, all the reviewed currencies except the RUB depreciated against the USD by varying rates, specifically 24.02% (JPY), 16.49% (EUR), 14.57% (GBP), and 2.96% (CNH). The Russian Ruble appreciated by 13.19% against the USD during the same period. Compared to their rates on February 24, 2022, the Russian Ruble rose by 25.61% against the USD, while the other four major currencies depreciated by varying magnitudes, with the Japanese Yen registering the highest drop at 18.06%.

African Currencies: During the week ending July 8, 2022, exchange rate trends for African currencies fluctuated against the USD by varying degrees. Of the 37 African currencies with updated exchange rate movements, 8 currencies recorded appreciations on a weekly basis, one unchanged, while the rest depreciated against the USD. The highest weekly currency appreciation was recorded for the Zambian Kwacha (ZMK) at 1.74%, while the largest depreciation was recorded for the South Sudanese Pound (SSP) at 4.91%. On a year-on-year basis, six African countries recorded appreciation in their currencies against the USD, while the rest recorded depreciations. These six countries recorded annual appreciations ranging between 33.81% for Angola's New Kwanza (AOA) and 0.10% for the Djibouti Franc (DJF). During the week under review, 22 African currencies depreciated by more than 5.0% on an annual basis with the two steepest declines recorded by the currencies of Zimbabwe (ZWD) at 347.32% and South Sudan (SSP) at 195.94%.

Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Commodities - Week ending July 8, 2022

Commodity	Units	Prices				% change		
		Value at end of (07/08/2022)	Value at end of (07/01/2022)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (07/08/2021)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
Energy								
Brent Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	107.02	111.63	88.69	67.29	-4.13	20.67	59.04
WTI Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	104.79	108.43	85.49	64.43	-3.36	22.58	62.64
Natural Gas	USD/mmbtu.	6.03	5.73	4.76	2.99	5.31	26.87	101.60
Metals								
Gold	USD/t.oz	1,742.48	1,811.43	1,923.74	1,797.63	-3.81	-9.42	-3.07
Silver	USD/t.oz	19.32	19.88	24.70	25.90	-2.82	-21.81	-25.44
Platinum	USD/t.oz	894.76	892.73	1,064.05	1,079.52	0.23	-15.91	-17.12
Copper	USD/mt	7,805.50	8,048.00	9,864.00	9,323.00	-3.01	-20.87	-16.28
Nickel	USD/mt	21,581.00	21,824.00	24,716.00	18,334.00	-1.11	-12.68	17.71
Agriculture								
Wheat, HRW	USD/bu.	945.75	913.50	949.75	614.50	3.53	-0.42	53.91
Corn, CBT	USD/bu.	778.25	754.50	695.00	638.00	3.15	11.98	21.98
Cocoa	USD/mt	2,269.00	2,265.00	2,578.00	2,266.00	0.18	-11.99	0.13
Coffee, Arabica	USD/lb	2.23	2.28	2.39	1.52	-2.43	-6.87	46.60
Rice	USD/cwt	16.20	16.12	15.12	12.49	0.50	7.14	29.76
Sugar	USD/lb	19.02	18.07	17.88	15.89	5.26	6.38	19.70
Cotton	USD/lb	95.63	97.48	101.27	78.72	-1.90	-5.57	21.48
Fertilizers								
DAP	USD/mt	810.00	810.00	865.00	635.00	0.00	-6.36	27.56
TSP	USD/mt	880.00	880.00	740.00	660.00	0.00	18.92	33.33
Phosphoric Rock	USD/mt	340.00	340.00	205.00	135.00	0.00	65.85	151.85



Sources: AFDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Notes: bbl = barrel; mmbtu = million British thermal units; t.oz = troy oz; cwt= Hunderweight; bu= Bushel; MT = Metric Ton; lb= Pound

Daily Highlights on Price of Selected Commodities

	Brent Crude Oil	WTI Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Gold	Silver	Platinum	Copper	Nickel	Wheat, HRW	Corn, CBT	Cocoa	Coffee, Arabica	Rice	Sugar	Cotton
	USD/bbl.	USD/bbl.	USD/mmbtu.	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/mt	USD/mt	USD/bu.	USD/bu.	USD/mt	USD/lb	USD/cwt	USD/lb	USD/lb
11-Apr-22	97.40	92.97	6.79	1,941.47	24.82	977.96	10,200.50	32,483.00	1,144.00	764.50	2,616.00	236.60	15.63	20.25	117.62
12-Apr-22	102.71	98.52	6.83	1,974.08	25.58	977.13	10,342.50	32,488.00	1,164.75	776.25	2,583.00	233.60	15.71	20.28	120.03
13-Apr-22	105.81	101.76	7.17	1,979.00	25.73	990.76	10,299.00	32,981.00	1,176.75	783.50	2,583.00	225.05	15.76	20.19	122.18
14-Apr-22	107.98	104.03	7.50	1,971.17	25.48	991.02	10,315.00	33,175.00	1,155.00	790.25	2,583.00	223.60	16.20	20.14	122.48
15-Apr-22	...	...	...	1,978.24	25.59	992.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18-Apr-22	108.64	104.74	8.04	1,986.55	26.03	1,020.57	...	...	1,184.50	813.25	2,525.00	223.50	16.55	20.31	123.47
19-Apr-22	103.73	99.84	7.35	1,957.50	25.28	990.08	10,304.50	33,768.00	1,171.00	804.00	2,525.00	221.30	16.07	19.80	120.95
20-Apr-22	103.91	100.17	7.15	1,953.43	25.17	990.46	10,223.00	33,505.00	1,166.50	815.75	2,536.00	218.80	16.06	19.68	121.02
21-Apr-22	105.42	101.74	7.19	1,940.63	24.46	971.23	10,285.00	33,911.00	1,142.25	799.25	2,540.00	228.15	16.23	19.93	120.18
22-Apr-22	103.44	99.72	6.75	1,931.60	24.14	931.38	10,110.00	33,107.00	1,148.25	793.00	2,506.00	227.30	16.21	19.34	119.16
25-Apr-22	100.03	96.53	6.89	1,897.71	23.65	921.96	9,769.00	32,636.00	1,152.50	800.25	2,432.00	220.80	16.30	19.00	118.28
26-Apr-22	102.16	98.95	7.07	1,903.27	23.52	919.29	9,860.00	33,076.00	1,164.00	803.25	2,557.00	221.40	16.75	19.02	118.71
27-Apr-22	102.47	99.21	7.44	1,887.64	23.42	920.35	9,856.00	33,300.00	1,154.50	815.50	2,572.00	215.95	16.66	18.98	122.39
28-Apr-22	103.96	101.52	7.00	1,888.74	23.09	919.94	9,697.00	32,977.00	1,142.75	816.00	2,601.00	217.90	16.78	19.29	125.00
29-Apr-22	103.48	100.88	7.35	1,896.93	22.78	939.32	9,769.50	31,771.00	1,109.00	818.25	2,597.00	222.55	17.09	19.25	122.07
2-May-22	104.08	101.38	7.57	1,866.03	22.53	941.57	...	...	1,101.50	813.00	2,632.00	216.40	16.78	18.99	126.19
3-May-22	102.16	99.22	8.02	1,869.88	22.63	966.84	9,410.00	30,975.00	1,096.75	800.75	2,615.00	218.20	16.65	18.78	126.18
4-May-22	106.95	104.42	8.46	1,868.61	22.40	996.02	9,473.50	30,638.00	1,126.75	798.50	2,588.00	221.20	16.72	18.78	129.78
5-May-22	107.31	104.86	8.82	1,876.56	22.45	982.57	9,489.50	30,114.00	1,179.50	803.75	2,519.00	218.40	16.70	18.91	126.44
6-May-22	108.99	106.48	8.11	1,883.81	22.36	962.24	9,414.50	30,076.00	1,173.75	792.25	2,500.00	211.60	16.62	19.26	123.74
9-May-22	102.99	100.10	7.09	1,861.05	21.87	960.61	9,237.50	28,185.00	1,167.50	784.50	2,483.00	206.30	16.50	18.80	123.63
10-May-22	99.77	96.87	7.45	1,844.99	21.60	971.63	9,228.50	28,414.00	1,178.75	786.50	2,473.00	204.00	16.59	18.66	124.17
11-May-22	104.46	102.20	7.71	1,852.27	21.57	999.98	9,340.00	27,806.00	1,203.00	802.25	2,517.00	220.10	16.69	18.69	124.75
12-May-22	104.23	102.42	7.82	1,825.55	20.79	947.99	9,090.00	27,810.00	1,271.50	813.50	2,461.00	215.00	16.94	18.76	127.67
13-May-22	107.71	106.27	7.75	1,811.79	21.11	946.30	9,159.00	27,262.00	1,283.75	794.50	2,483.00	212.90	17.15	19.26	127.99
16-May-22	109.68	108.91	8.04	1,815.63	21.51	945.88	9,238.50	26,549.00	1,353.75	809.50	2,505.00	225.80	17.83	19.79	132.96
17-May-22	107.53	106.76	8.38	1,821.41	21.71	956.06	9,366.00	26,406.00	1,369.25	800.75	2,513.00	228.20	17.17	20.08	132.36
18-May-22	104.53	104.07	8.44	1,820.94	21.60	938.90	9,335.00	26,159.00	1,327.00	781.50	2,470.00	218.60	16.81	19.95	129.18
19-May-22	107.31	106.82	8.39	1,843.04	21.89	966.50	9,415.50	28,231.00	1,299.00	783.25	2,457.00	218.70	16.99	19.90	128.22
20-May-22	107.32	107.17	8.17	1,846.50	21.78	957.17	9,422.00	27,973.00	1,256.75	787.75	2,429.00	215.85	17.17	20.07	125.18
23-May-22	108.10	107.54	8.81	1,850.10	21.77	961.76	9,548.00	27,732.00	1,280.50	786.25	2,451.00	215.75	17.27	19.93	125.98
24-May-22	108.11	107.20	8.82	1,867.15	22.09	955.53	9,453.50	26,550.00	1,242.50	771.75	2,441.00	213.65	17.17	19.91	123.78
25-May-22	108.68	107.75	8.97	1,845.18	21.84	945.32	9,373.00	26,788.00	1,238.25	772.25	2,407.00	217.05	17.08	19.84	124.61
26-May-22	111.55	111.25	8.88	1,847.72	21.94	951.65	9,353.00	27,198.00	1,234.00	765.00	2,464.00	226.60	17.28	19.70	124.33
27-May-22	112.70	112.23	8.71	1,853.72	22.11	958.13	9,459.00	28,284.00	1,241.25	777.25	2,462.00	229.45	17.47	19.75	122.95
30-May-22	114.51	...	...	1,856.44	21.98	961.79	9,543.00	29,279.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31-May-22	112.58	111.91	8.14	1,845.97	21.76	976.18	9,447.50	28,392.00	1,172.00	753.50	2,496.00	231.25	17.55	19.57	122.45
1-Jun-22	113.56	112.72	8.69	1,847.66	21.92	1,003.75	9,499.50	28,119.00	1,135.25	731.25	2,524.00	239.45	17.14	19.61	118.43
2-Jun-22	115.03	114.30	8.47	1,867.87	22.28	1,026.54	...	...	1,150.25	730.25	2,485.00	238.25	16.98	19.53	120.10
3-Jun-22	117.03	116.23	8.51	1,851.19	21.93	1,017.73	...	...	1,128.25	727.00	2,469.00	232.40	16.80	19.47	117.90
6-Jun-22	116.97	116.06	9.31	1,842.33	22.09	1,030.84	9,745.00	29,701.00	1,176.75	742.50	2,488.00	237.55	17.23	19.74	119.80
7-Jun-22	118.14	117.10	9.28	1,851.22	22.19	1,015.25	9,699.00	29,481.00	1,156.25	757.00	2,475.00	232.15	16.94	19.21	119.88
8-Jun-22	120.89	119.78	8.68	1,855.49	22.12	1,011.34	9,730.00	28,855.00	1,162.25	764.50	2,458.00	231.85	16.92	19.23	122.54
9-Jun-22	120.30	119.09	8.98	1,848.76	21.79	977.48	9,615.00	28,023.00	1,160.75	773.00	2,428.00	234.65	16.64	19.51	124.93
10-Jun-22	119.02	118.12	8.87	1,871.60	21.89	977.50	9,447.50	27,264.00	1,169.25	773.25	2,385.00	228.90	16.25	19.07	122.36
13-Jun-22	119.07	118.25	8.62	1,828.88	21.25	941.72	9,294.00	25,929.00	1,168.75	769.25	2,334.00	223.35	16.38	18.86	122.81
14-Jun-22	117.78	116.26	7.18	1,812.41	20.94	922.46	9,230.50	25,259.00	1,149.25	768.25	2,326.00	226.95	16.56	18.80	120.65
15-Jun-22	115.47	113.09	7.41	1,819.86	21.47	933.59	9,230.00	25,857.00	1,140.25	774.00	2,332.00	228.50	16.46	18.57	117.92
16-Jun-22	117.00	115.25	7.44	1,850.34	21.91	955.28	9,074.50	25,259.00	1,155.75	788.25	2,329.00	231.95	16.36	18.67	119.23
17-Jun-22	110.39	107.99	6.91	1,839.39	21.67	933.97	8,961.50	25,669.00	1,112.00	784.50	2,387.00	227.65	16.22	18.73	118.29
20-Jun-22	111.36	...	...	1,835.92	21.57	935.29	8,977.50	25,738.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21-Jun-22	111.77	109.52	6.78	1,836.36	21.74	941.36	8,995.00	25,949.00	1,048.25	760.75	2,416.00	233.10	16.13	18.78	113.85
22-Jun-22	108.65	106.19	6.87	1,838.36	21.47	930.05	8,773.00	24,449.00	1,045.75	768.00	2,399.00	238.60	16.32	18.49	108.07
23-Jun-22	106.46	104.27	6.28	1,830.37	21.15	911.66	8,409.00	24,038.00	1,010.75	746.75	2,379.00	232.45	16.12	18.36	102.01
24-Jun-22	109.10	107.62	6.28	1,826.88	21.16	911.08	8,381.00	22,400.00	998.25	750.25	2,381.00	226.60	16.06	18.31	98.05
27-Jun-22	110.98	109.57	6.55	1,825.38	21.25	909.03	8,417.50	22,882.00	978.75	744.25	2,361.00	226.00	16.08	18.26	94.05
28-Jun-22	113.80	111.76	6.57	1,821.68	20.92	917.22	8,365.50	23,158.00	990.25	759.50	2,353.00	221.90	16.21	18.50	93.48
29-Jun-22	112.45	109.78	6.50	1,816.91	20.77	917.85	8,401.00	23,773.00	991.25	770.25	2,317.00	232.65	16.45	18.51	97.48
30-Jun-22	109.03	105.76	5.42	1,809.95	20.40	908.26	8,258.00	22,698.00	951.75	743.75	2,291.00	233.60	16.43	18.50	98.84
1-Jul-22	111.63	108.43	5.73	1,811.43	19.88	892.73	8,048.00	21,824.00	913.50	754.50	2,265.00	228.45	16.12	18.07	97.48
4-Jul-22	113.50	...	...	1,806.90	19.92	888.99	8,006.00	22,499.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5-Jul-22	102.77	99.50	5.52	1,767.40	19.19	870.16	7,670.00	22,652.00	862.00	736.00	2,266.00	224.65	15.83	17.80	93.48
6-Jul-22	100.69	98.53	5.51	1,735.17	19.20	857.03	7,520.50	21,849.00	851.50	744.25	2,307.00	222.50	15.93	17.99	88.61
7-Jul-22	104.65	102.73	6.30	1,742.73	19.28	881.26	7,822.50	21,535.00	889.25	747.00	2,305.00	222.20	16.14	18.52	91.88
8-Jul-22	107.02	104.79	6.03	1,742.48	19.32	894.76	7,805.50	21,581.00	945.75	778.25	2,269.00	222.90	16.20	19.02	95.63

... Data not available at this day

Sources: AFDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Exchange Rates (currency per US\$)- Week ending July 8, 2022

Region/Country	Currency Name	Currency Code	Rates				% change		
			Value at end of (07/08/2022)	Value at end of (07/01/2022)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (07/08/2021)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
Africa									
Algeria	Algerian Dinar	DZD	146.72	146.41	141.14	134.73	-0.22	-3.96	-8.90
Angola	New Kwanza	AOA	430.95	428.53	497.34	651.07	-0.57	13.35	33.81
Botswana	Pula	BWP	12.63	12.47	11.64	10.94	-1.33	-8.56	-15.45
Burundi	Burundi Franc	BIF	2,046.49	2,042.28	2,004.43	1,979.64	-0.21	-2.10	-3.38
Cabo Verde	Escudo	CVE	108.80	106.02	99.19	93.46	-2.62	-9.69	-16.42
Comoros	Comoros Franc	KMF	483.87	472.98	440.61	415.39	-2.30	-9.82	-16.48
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Congolese Franc	CDF	1,995.14	1,995.14	1,996.09	1,975.97	0.00	0.05	-0.97
Djibouti	Djibouti Franc	DJF	177.88	177.74	177.97	178.06	-0.07	0.05	0.10
Egypt	Egyptian Pound	EGP	18.86	18.80	15.70	15.69	-0.30	-20.13	-20.23
Ethiopia	Birr	ETB	52.03	52.12	50.93	44.00	0.18	-2.16	-18.24
Gambia, The	Gambian Dalasi	GMD	53.92	53.91	53.43	51.55	-0.02	-0.92	-4.59
Ghana	New Cedi	GHS	8.10	8.04	6.73	5.93	-0.72	-20.28	-36.55
Guinea	Guinea Franc	GNF	8,689.87	8,718.54	8,982.02	9,823.41	0.33	3.25	11.54
Kenya	Kenyan Shilling	KES	118.16	117.90	113.85	107.95	-0.22	-3.79	-9.46
Liberia	Liberian Dollar	LRD	152.20	152.21	153.42	171.07	0.00	0.79	11.03
Libya	Libyan Dinar	LYD	4.87	4.82	4.60	4.52	-0.98	-5.92	-7.72
Madagascar	Ariary	MGA	4,070.16	4,063.16	3,985.72	3,846.42	-0.17	-2.12	-5.82
Malawi	Kwacha	MWK	1,022.53	1,024.50	807.63	804.50	0.19	-26.61	-27.10
Mauritania	Ouguiya	MRU	36.75	36.44	36.39	35.75	-0.82	-0.98	-2.78
Mauritius	Mauritius Rupee	MUR	45.58	45.68	44.10	42.88	0.23	-3.34	-6.30
Morocco	Dirham	MAD	10.15	10.06	9.49	8.93	-0.86	-6.93	-13.62
Mozambique	New Metical	MZN	63.91	63.88	63.88	63.66	-0.04	-0.05	-0.40
Nigeria	Naira	NGN	424.51	421.36	416.21	411.68	-0.75	-1.99	-3.12
Rwanda	Rwandan Franc	RWF	1,025.68	1,023.16	1,018.25	1,001.16	-0.25	-0.73	-2.45
São Tomé & Príncipe	Dobra	STN	23.76	23.49	21.92	20.74	-1.16	-8.40	-14.56
Seychelles	Seychelles Rupee	SCR	13.65	13.50	14.16	15.03	-1.12	3.58	9.18
Sierra Leone	Leone	SLL	13,286.92	13,441.17	11,628.36	10,272.93	1.15	-14.26	-29.34
Somalia	Somali Shilling	SOS	578.64	578.65	581.50	578.42	0.00	0.49	-0.04
South Africa	Rand	ZAR	16.90	16.39	15.47	14.30	-3.08	-9.26	-18.18
South Sudan	South Sudanese Pound	SSP	517.00	492.82	426.14	174.70	-4.91	-21.32	-195.94
Sudan	Sudanese Pound	SDG	565.95	565.25	443.10	449.22	-0.12	-27.73	-25.99
Tanzania	Tanzanian Shilling	TZS	2,330.04	2,326.11	2,314.69	2,317.50	-0.17	-0.66	-0.54
Tunisia	Tunisian Dinar	TND	3.15	3.11	2.91	2.80	-1.10	-8.23	-12.56
Uganda	Uganda Shilling	UGX	3,754.83	3,749.13	3,528.73	3,547.50	-0.15	-6.41	-5.84
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha	ZMK	16,380.00	16,670.00	17,675.00	22,654.00	1.74	7.33	27.69
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean Dollar	ZWD	382.50	366.27	115.90	85.51	-4.43	-230.02	-347.32
CFA zone Countries*	CFA Franc	XOF	645.15	630.64	587.44	553.84	-2.30	-9.82	-16.49
Others									
Europe	Euro	EUR	0.98	0.96	0.90	0.84	-2.29	-9.81	-16.49
United Kingdom	British Pound	GBP	0.83	0.83	0.75	0.73	-0.23	-11.20	-14.57
Japan	Yen	JPY	136.17	135.28	115.34	109.80	-0.66	-18.06	-24.02
China	Chinese Yuan	CNH	6.69	6.71	6.33	6.49	0.27	-5.69	-2.96
Russia	Russian Ruble	RUB	64.90	56.13	87.25	74.77	-15.64	25.61	13.19

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg