



## AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP

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# Weekly Trends of Selected Commodity Prices and Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies<sup>1</sup>:

*The situation as of Friday, April 25, 2025*

**Statistics Department (ECST)**

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## Weekly Trends in Selected Commodity Prices and Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies — Week Ended April 25, 2025

### Summary

In the week that ended April 25, 2025, prices of crude oil, natural gas, most metals, and a few agricultural commodities fell relative to their levels in the previous week. When compared to the corresponding period of last year, prices were lower for crude oil, natural gas, some metals, and a few agricultural commodities. However, gold, silver, platinum, cobalt and agricultural commodities such as corn CBT, coffee arabica, palm oil, rubber TSR20 and fertilizers - particularly DAP and TSP saw price rise compared to the corresponding period of last year. Regarding currency movements, the British Pound and the Chinese Yuan appreciated against the United States Dollar (USD), while the Euro, Japanese Yen and Russian Ruble depreciated compared to their levels in the previous week. Relative to the corresponding period of last year, the Russian Ruble, the British Pound, the Euro and the Japanese Yen appreciated against the USD. Many reviewed African currencies appreciated against the USD when compared to their levels in the previous week, but most currencies depreciated compared to the corresponding period of last year.

### Energy

**During the week under review, the international prices of crude oil and natural gas fell compared to the preceding week as well as relative to their level in the corresponding period of last year.** Week-on-week, the prices of Brent, WTI, and natural gas fell by 1.60%, 1.55%, and 9.49%, respectively. In comparison to the same period of last year, the prices of Brent and WTI crude oil as well as natural gas were lower by 17.08%, 16.52% and 6.05%, respectively. Consequently, as of April 25, 2025, prices reached USD 66.87 and USD 63.02 per barrel for Brent and WTI crude oil, respectively, and USD 3.08 per million Btu<sup>1</sup> for natural gas.

### Metals

**International prices of most reviewed metals declined in the week ended April 25, 2025, compared to the preceding week, however prices of some metals rose relative to their levels in the corresponding period of last year.** Compared to the previous week, prices fell for manganese ore by 1.12%, nickel by 0.49%, silver by 0.21% and cobalt by 0.02%. In comparison to their levels on April 25, 2024, prices increased for some selected metals, specifically gold by 42.55%, silver by 21.13%, cobalt by 19.97% and platinum by 7.00%, whereas prices fell for nickel by 18.85%, copper by 4.98% and manganese ore by 3.47%.

### Agricultural Commodities

**In the week ended April 25, 2025, international prices of most agricultural commodities fell compared to their levels in the previous week as well as the corresponding period of last year.** Prices of most selected agricultural commodities fell compared to their levels in the preceding week, particularly cocoa by 15.39%, coffee arabica by 8.72%, cotton by 2.49%, sugar by 2.08%, palm oil by 1.48%, and rubber TSR20 by 0.90%. In contrast, prices increased for some commodities, particularly rice by 3.97%, wheat HRW by 3.33% and corn CBT by 0.73%. Compared to their levels in the corresponding period of last year, prices rose for coffee arabica (76.01%), palm oil (14.85%), corn CBT (8.56%) and rubber TSR20 (6.56%). In contrast, prices fell for rice (32.22%), wheat HRW (18.49 %), cotton (15.44%), cocoa (12.16%), and sugar (2.08%).

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<sup>1</sup> Btu refers to British thermal units.

## Fertilizers

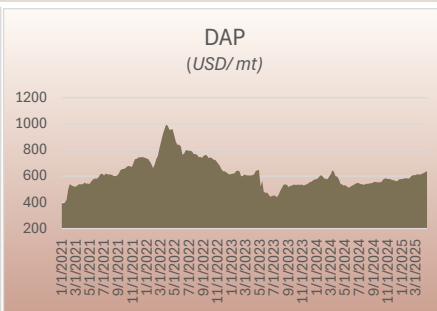
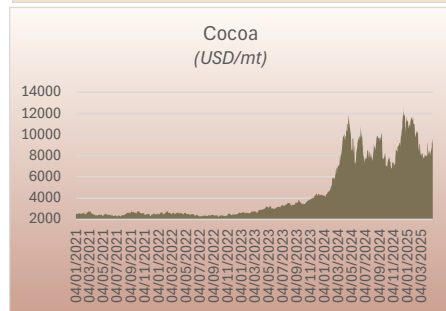
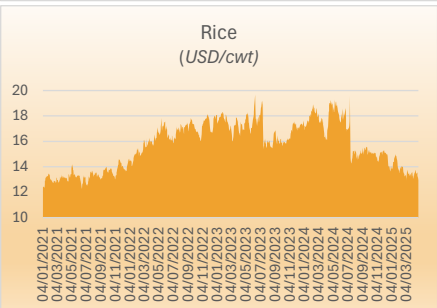
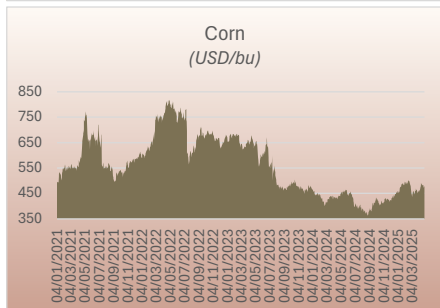
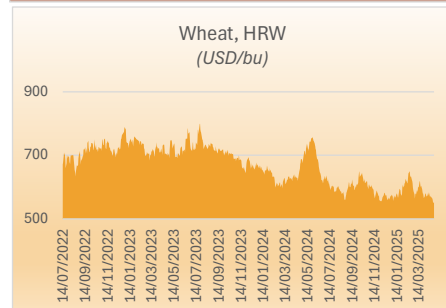
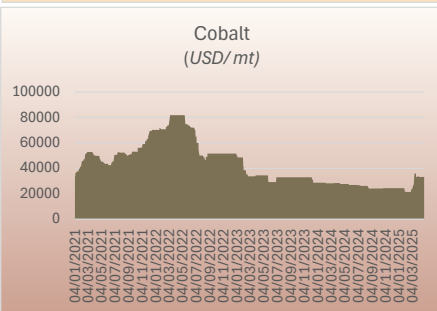
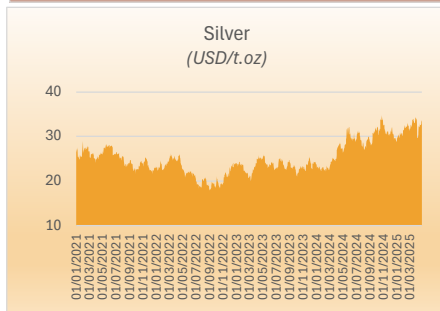
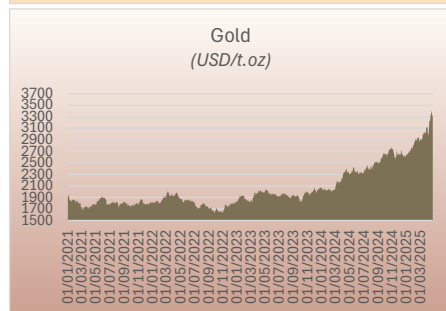
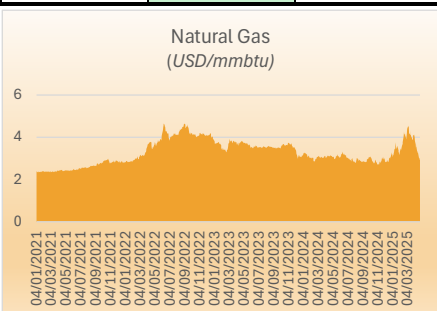
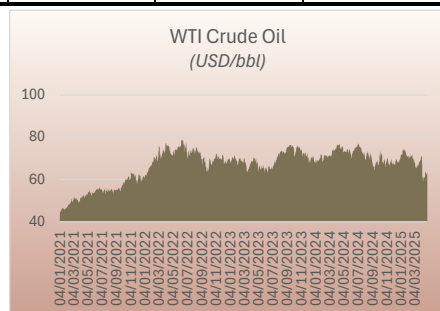
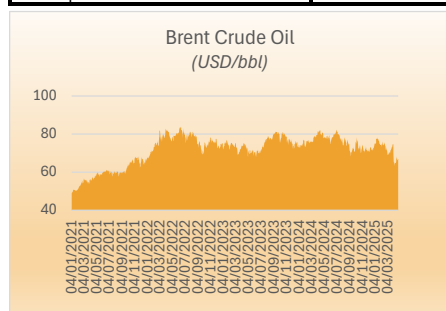
**On April 25, 2025, the price of TSP and DAP fell by 2.76% and 1.57%, respectively, when compared to the previous week.** Similarly, prices fell by 34.34% for TSP and 22.75% for DAP relative to their levels in the corresponding period of last year. However, the price of phosphoric rock remained unchanged at USD 152.50 per metric ton when compared to its levels in the previous week and the corresponding period of last year.

## Exchange Rates

**Major Currencies: During the week ended April 25, 2025, three of the five reviewed major global currencies – the Russian Ruble (RUB), the Japanese Yen (JPY) and the Euro (EUR) - depreciated against the USD, while the British Pound (GBP) and the Chinese Yuan (CNY) appreciated compared to the rates in the previous week.** The week-on-week rates of depreciation against the USD were 1.19% for the RUB, 1.13% for the JPY and 0.23% for the EUR. However, the GBP and CNY appreciated against the USD by 0.27% and 0.22% respectively, during the week. In comparison to the corresponding period of 2024, four of the reviewed currencies appreciated against the USD as follows: RUB (11.25%), JPY (6.15%), GBP (5.87%) and EUR (5.72%), while the CNY depreciated by 0.44%.

**Currencies of African Countries: Many African currencies appreciated against the USD during the week under review relative to the previous week.** Of the 37 African currencies reviewed, 18 appreciated, while 18 depreciated against the USD. The exchange rates of Angolan Kwanza (AOA) to the USD remained unchanged during the week. The highest level of week-on-week currency appreciation was recorded for the Ghanaian Cedi (GHS) at 6.13%, while the largest currency depreciation was recorded for the São Tomé & Príncipe's Dobra (STN) at 0.87%. Compared to the corresponding period of last year, 21 African currencies depreciated against the USD, with 5 of them depreciating by more than 15.0%. However, 16 of the currencies recorded varying degrees of appreciation against the USD, ranging between 0.05% for Mauritania's Ouguiya (MRU) and Djibouti Franc (DJF), and 7.72% for Morocco's Dirham (MAD).

| Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Commodities - Week ending April 25, 2025 |            |                                 |                                 |                           |                                 |          |                           |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------|
| Commodity                                                                                 | Units      | Prices                          |                                 |                           |                                 | % change |                           |        |
|                                                                                           |            | Value at end of<br>(04/25/2025) | Value at end of<br>(04/18/2025) | Benchmark<br>(02/24/2022) | Value at end of<br>(04/25/2024) | Weekly   | Benchmark<br>(02/24/2022) | Annual |
| Energy                                                                                    |            |                                 |                                 |                           |                                 |          |                           |        |
| Brent Crude Oil                                                                           | USD/bbl.   | 66.87                           | 67.96                           | 75.33                     | 80.64                           | -1.60    | -11.23                    | -17.08 |
| WTI Crude Oil                                                                             | USD/bbl.   | 63.02                           | 64.01                           | 70.40                     | 75.49                           | -1.55    | -10.48                    | -16.52 |
| Natural Gas                                                                               | USD/mmBtu. | 2.94                            | 3.25                            | 3.08                      | 3.13                            | -9.49    | -4.52                     | -6.05  |
| Metals                                                                                    |            |                                 |                                 |                           |                                 |          |                           |        |
| Gold                                                                                      | USD/t.oz   | 3 319.72                        | 3 326.85                        | 1 923.74                  | 2 328.86                        | -0.21    | 72.57                     | 42.55  |
| Silver                                                                                    | USD/t.oz   | 33.11                           | 32.56                           | 24.70                     | 27.33                           | 1.71     | 34.03                     | 21.13  |
| Platinum                                                                                  | USD/t.oz   | 975.99                          | 973.01                          | 1 064.05                  | 912.15                          | 0.31     | -8.28                     | 7.00   |
| Copper                                                                                    | USD/mt     | 9 374.00                        | 9 188.50                        | 9 864.00                  | 9 865.00                        | 2.02     | -4.97                     | -4.98  |
| Nickel                                                                                    | USD/mt     | 15 545.00                       | 15 622.00                       | 24 716.00                 | 19 157.00                       | -0.49    | -37.11                    | -18.85 |
| Manganese Ore                                                                             | USD/mt     | 5.28                            | 5.34                            | 7.19                      | 5.47                            | -1.12    | -26.56                    | -3.47  |
| Cobalt                                                                                    | USD/mt     | 33 267.00                       | 33 275.00                       | 73 722.00                 | 27 730.00                       | -0.02    | -54.88                    | 19.97  |
| Agriculture                                                                               |            |                                 |                                 |                           |                                 |          |                           |        |
| Wheat, HRW                                                                                | USD/bu.    | 551.00                          | 570.00                          | 821.50                    | 676.00                          | -3.33    | -32.93                    | -18.49 |
| Corn, CBT                                                                                 | USD/bu.    | 478.75                          | 482.25                          | 695.00                    | 441.00                          | -0.73    | -31.12                    | 8.56   |
| Cocoa                                                                                     | USD/mt     | 9 652.00                        | 8 365.00                        | 2 578.00                  | 10 988.00                       | 15.39    | 274.40                    | -12.16 |
| Coffee, Arabica                                                                           | USD/lb     | 4.08                            | 3.76                            | 2.39                      | 2.32                            | 8.72     | 70.57                     | 76.01  |
| Rice                                                                                      | USD/cwt    | 12.94                           | 13.47                           | 15.12                     | 19.09                           | -3.97    | -14.45                    | -32.22 |
| Sugar                                                                                     | USD/lb     | 18.18                           | 17.81                           | 16.21                     | 18.68                           | 2.08     | 12.15                     | -2.68  |
| Palm Oil                                                                                  | USD/mt     | 946.49                          | 932.71                          | 1 685.90                  | 824.11                          | 1.48     | -43.86                    | 14.85  |
| Rubber, TSR20                                                                             | USD/kg     | 1.69                            | 1.67                            | 1.83                      | 1.59                            | 0.90     | -7.65                     | 6.56   |
| Cotton                                                                                    | USD/lb     | 68.80                           | 67.13                           | 77.30                     | 81.36                           | 2.49     | -11.00                    | -15.44 |
| Fertilizers                                                                               |            |                                 |                                 |                           |                                 |          |                           |        |
| DAP                                                                                       | USD/mt     | 647.50                          | 637.50                          | 815.00                    | 527.50                          | 1.57     | -20.55                    | 22.75  |
| TSP                                                                                       | USD/mt     | 557.50                          | 542.50                          | 732.50                    | 415.00                          | 2.76     | -23.89                    | 34.34  |
| Phosphoric Rock                                                                           | USD/mt     | 152.50                          | 152.50                          | 172.50                    | 152.50                          | 0.00     | -11.59                    | 0.00   |



Sources: ARDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Notes: bbl = barrel; mmbtu = million British thermal units; t.oz = troy oz; cwt = Hunderweight; bu = Bushel; MT = Metric Ton; lb = Pound

| Daily Highlights on Price of Selected Commodities |                    |                  |             |          |          |          |         |          |               |           |          |                    |         |        |        |          |                  |                  |          |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|----------|------------------|------------------|----------|
|                                                   | Brent<br>Crude Oil | WTI Crude<br>Oil | Natural Gas | Gold     | Silver   | Platinum | Copper  | Nickel   | Wheat,<br>HRW | Corn, CBT | Cocoa    | Coffee,<br>Arabica | Rice    | Sugar  | Cotton | Palm Oil | Rubber,<br>TSR20 | Manganese<br>Ore | Cobalt   |
|                                                   | USD/bbl            | USD/bbl          | USD/mmbtu   | USD/t.oz | USD/t.oz | USD/t.oz | USD/mt  | USD/mt   | USD/bu.       | USD/bu.   | USD/mt   | USD/lb             | USD/cwt | USD/lb | USD/lb | USD/mt   | USD/kg           | USD/mt           | USD/mt   |
| 1-Jan-25                                          | ...                | ...              | ...         | 2 624.5  | 28.9     | 907.6    | ...     | ...      | ...           | ...       | ...      | ...                | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...              | ...              | ...      |
| 2-Jan-25                                          | 74.6               | 71.2             | 3.2         | 2 656.6  | 29.5     | 923.1    | 8 802.5 | 15 078.0 | 569.5         | 459.5     | 11 137.0 | 3.3                | 14.0    | 17.9   | 70.8   | 1 047.3  | 1.9              | 5.1              | 24 300.0 |
| 3-Jan-25                                          | 75.1               | 71.8             | 3.1         | 2 640.2  | 29.6     | 939.5    | 8 876.5 | 15 111.0 | 556.3         | 450.8     | 11 238.0 | 3.2                | 13.8    | 17.8   | 69.9   | 1 049.1  | 1.9              | 5.1              | 24 300.0 |
| 6-Jan-25                                          | 74.9               | 71.6             | 3.2         | 2 636.8  | 30.1     | 933.5    | 9 003.0 | 15 182.0 | 570.0         | 457.8     | 11 377.0 | 3.2                | 13.9    | 17.6   | 70.9   | 1 039.7  | 1.9              | 5.1              | 24 300.0 |
| 7-Jan-25                                          | 75.5               | 72.2             | 3.1         | 2 652.6  | 30.1     | 954.2    | 9 003.0 | 15 398.0 | 573.0         | 458.0     | 11 210.0 | 3.2                | 13.8    | 17.7   | 70.8   | 1 049.9  | 1.8              | 5.1              | 24 300.0 |
| 8-Jan-25                                          | 74.7               | 71.4             | 3.2         | 2 655.7  | 30.0     | 958.0    | 9 031.5 | 15 451.0 | 567.8         | 454.0     | 10 453.0 | 3.2                | 14.4    | 17.6   | 70.4   | 1 046.4  | 1.9              | 5.1              | 24 300.0 |
| 9-Jan-25                                          | 75.3               | 71.9             | 3.3         | 2 666.0  | 30.2     | 961.1    | 9 078.5 | 15 482.0 | 567.0         | 456.0     | 10 927.0 | 3.2                | 14.3    | 17.6   | 70.8   | 1 029.5  | 1.9              | 5.1              | 24 300.0 |
| 10-Jan-25                                         | 77.4               | 73.7             | 3.4         | 2 689.8  | 30.4     | 965.8    | 9 091.5 | 15 658.0 | 569.3         | 470.5     | 10 570.0 | 3.2                | 14.4    | 17.7   | 69.4   | 1 046.7  | 1.9              | 5.3              | 24 300.0 |
| 13-Jan-25                                         | 77.6               | 73.8             | 3.5         | 2 660.9  | 29.7     | 958.3    | 9 094.5 | 15 901.0 | 579.5         | 476.5     | 10 928.0 | 3.3                | 14.4    | 17.6   | 69.9   | 1 067.2  | 1.9              | 5.3              | 24 300.0 |
| 14-Jan-25                                         | 77.1               | 73.6             | 3.5         | 2 669.1  | 29.8     | 940.0    | 9 154.0 | 15 956.0 | 579.5         | 474.5     | 10 951.0 | 3.2                | 14.5    | 17.1   | 69.7   | 1 036.4  | 1.9              | 5.4              | 24 300.0 |
| 15-Jan-25                                         | 78.5               | 75.0             | 3.6         | 2 692.7  | 30.6     | 940.5    | 9 167.5 | 15 850.0 | 576.5         | 478.8     | 10 821.0 | 3.3                | 14.8    | 16.8   | 69.9   | 1 038.9  | 1.9              | 5.7              | 24 300.0 |
| 16-Jan-25                                         | 77.7               | 74.3             | 3.8         | 2 721.8  | 30.9     | 942.3    | 9 230.5 | 15 963.0 | 567.5         | 474.5     | 10 502.0 | 3.3                | 14.6    | 16.9   | 68.9   | 993.1    | 2.0              | 5.9              | 24 300.0 |
| 17-Jan-25                                         | 77.5               | 74.1             | 3.6         | 2 703.3  | 30.4     | 944.4    | 9 190.0 | 16 097.0 | 567.3         | 484.3     | 11 173.0 | 3.3                | 14.8    | 16.8   | 69.6   | 986.0    | 1.9              | 6.0              | 24 296.0 |
| 20-Jan-25                                         | 77.3               | ...              | ...         | 2 707.6  | 30.5     | 944.5    | 9 275.0 | 16 102.0 | ...           | ...       | ...      | ...                | ...     | ...    | ...    | 994.9    | 1.9              | 6.1              | 24 275.0 |
| 21-Jan-25                                         | 76.8               | 73.4             | 3.4         | 2 740.3  | 30.7     | 951.1    | 9 284.5 | 16 078.0 | 594.5         | 490.0     | 11 559.0 | 3.3                | 15.0    | 16.6   | 69.8   | 1 007.1  | 2.0              | 6.1              | 24 275.0 |
| 22-Jan-25                                         | 76.7               | 73.3             | 3.6         | 2 756.6  | 30.8     | 953.4    | 9 223.5 | 15 718.0 | 594.0         | 484.3     | 11 675.0 | 3.4                | 14.8    | 16.8   | 69.4   | 1 006.3  | 2.0              | 6.2              | 24 275.0 |
| 23-Jan-25                                         | 76.3               | 72.9             | 3.6         | 2 757.8  | 30.5     | 951.8    | 9 232.0 | 15 668.0 | 589.8         | 489.8     | 11 552.0 | 3.4                | 14.9    | 17.0   | 69.6   | 1 005.4  | 2.0              | 6.2              | 24 271.0 |
| 24-Jan-25                                         | 76.1               | 72.7             | 3.6         | 2 770.6  | 30.6     | 951.5    | 9 276.0 | 15 668.0 | 578.5         | 486.5     | 11 593.0 | 3.5                | 14.7    | 17.3   | 69.8   | 1 025.1  | 2.0              | 6.3              | 24 267.0 |
| 27-Jan-25                                         | 74.8               | 71.3             | 3.4         | 2 733.7  | 30.0     | 947.4    | 9 095.0 | 15 560.0 | 572.3         | 482.0     | 11 372.0 | 3.5                | 14.5    | 17.4   | 69.5   | 1 029.9  | 2.0              | ...              | 23 700.0 |
| 28-Jan-25                                         | 74.8               | 71.4             | 3.3         | 2 759.8  | 30.4     | 944.3    | 9 887.0 | 15 435.0 | 579.8         | 485.3     | 11 374.0 | 3.6                | 14.2    | 17.5   | 69.3   | 1 031.9  | ...              | ...              | 21 500.0 |
| 29-Jan-25                                         | 74.1               | 70.7             | 3.3         | 2 752.9  | 30.7     | 949.6    | 9 068.0 | 15 499.0 | 599.8         | 497.0     | 11 745.0 | 3.7                | 14.1    | 17.6   | 69.0   | ...      | ...              | ...              | 21 496.0 |
| 30-Jan-25                                         | 74.4               | 71.0             | 3.2         | 2 795.7  | 31.6     | 971.6    | 9 128.5 | 15 394.0 | 607.5         | 490.3     | 11 207.0 | 3.7                | 13.9    | 17.7   | 68.7   | ...      | ...              | ...              | 21 492.0 |
| 31-Jan-25                                         | 74.2               | 70.8             | 3.2         | 2 798.4  | 31.3     | 982.6    | 9 048.0 | 15 210.0 | 598.5         | 482.0     | 10 987.0 | 3.8                | 13.8    | 17.5   | 68.2   | 1 021.2  | 2.0              | ...              | 21 492.0 |
| 3-Feb-25                                          | 74.4               | 70.9             | 3.4         | 2 817.2  | 31.5     | 965.3    | 9 099.0 | 15 208.0 | 604.5         | 488.8     | 11 002.0 | 3.8                | 13.7    | 17.5   | 68.2   | 1 034.2  | ...              | ...              | 21 483.0 |
| 4-Feb-25                                          | 74.9               | 71.3             | 3.3         | 2 844.1  | 32.3     | 970.2    | 9 150.5 | 15 270.0 | 613.3         | 494.5     | 10 913.0 | 3.8                | 13.6    | 17.8   | 69.1   | 1 033.3  | 1.9              | ...              | 21 466.0 |
| 5-Feb-25                                          | 73.5               | 69.9             | 3.4         | 2 873.1  | 32.5     | 990.3    | 9 240.0 | 15 535.0 | 610.8         | 493.3     | 10 514.0 | 4.0                | 13.5    | 17.8   | 68.3   | 1 043.1  | 1.9              | 6.3              | 21 466.0 |
| 6-Feb-25                                          | 73.4               | 69.7             | 3.5         | 2 852.4  | 32.2     | 991.0    | 9 276.5 | 15 811.0 | 625.0         | 495.3     | 10 094.0 | 4.0                | 13.7    | 17.7   | 68.4   | 1 054.8  | 2.0              | 6.3              | 21 466.0 |
| 7-Feb-25                                          | 73.8               | 70.1             | 3.4         | 2 861.1  | 31.8     | 978.5    | 9 407.5 | 15 756.0 | 623.0         | 487.5     | 10 018.0 | 4.0                | 13.7    | 17.5   | 68.0   | 1 076.8  | 2.0              | 6.3              | 21 462.0 |
| 10-Feb-25                                         | 75.0               | 71.3             | 3.5         | 2 903.3  | 32.0     | 989.1    | 9 447.5 | 15 522.0 | 616.5         | 491.5     | 9 714.0  | 4.3                | 13.9    | 17.6   | 68.8   | 1 080.6  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 21 453.0 |
| 11-Feb-25                                         | 76.2               | 72.4             | 3.6         | 2 905.7  | 31.9     | 990.2    | 9 358.0 | 15 538.0 | 612.3         | 484.0     | 10 131.0 | 4.1                | 14.0    | 17.9   | 69.5   | ...      | 2.0              | 6.7              | 21 440.0 |
| 12-Feb-25                                         | 74.5               | 70.7             | 3.6         | 2 903.0  | 32.4     | 996.6    | 9 454.5 | 15 420.0 | 611.3         | 490.3     | 10 006.0 | 4.3                | 13.8    | 18.0   | 69.5   | 1 090.6  | 2.0              | 6.8              | 21 440.0 |
| 13-Feb-25                                         | 74.3               | 70.6             | 3.7         | 2 919.0  | 32.2     | 997.0    | 9 485.0 | 15 374.0 | 619.5         | 493.5     | 10 381.0 | 4.4                | 14.0    | 18.5   | 68.9   | 1 069.5  | 2.0              | 6.9              | 21 436.0 |
| 14-Feb-25                                         | 74.1               | 70.3             | 3.8         | 2 882.5  | 32.1     | 984.0    | 9 477.0 | 15 468.0 | 642.5         | 496.3     | 10 159.0 | 4.2                | 14.0    | 18.8   | 69.1   | 1 065.6  | 2.0              | 6.9              | 21 431.5 |
| 17-Feb-25                                         | 74.6               | ...              | ...         | 2 898.5  | 32.3     | 981.8    | 9 395.5 | 15 490.0 | ...           | ...       | ...      | ...                | ...     | ...    | ...    | 1 069.9  | 2.0              | 6.9              | 21 422.0 |
| 18-Feb-25                                         | 75.0               | 71.3             | 4.0         | 2 931.3  | 32.8     | 983.2    | 9 472.0 | 15 349.0 | 649.8         | 502.0     | 10 301.0 | 4.2                | 14.0    | 18.8   | 69.7   | 1 056.5  | 2.0              | 6.7              | 21 408.0 |
| 19-Feb-25                                         | 75.2               | 71.5             | 4.2         | 2 923.9  | 32.6     | 971.4    | 9 466.5 | 15 404.0 | 638.0         | 497.5     | 10 218.0 | 4.2                | 14.0    | 19.0   | 68.7   | 1 091.2  | 2.0              | 6.7              | 21 408.0 |
| 20-Feb-25                                         | 75.6               | 72.0             | 4.1         | 2 940.6  | 33.0     | 980.7    | 9 563.5 | 15 665.0 | 632.0         | 498.0     | 10 075.0 | 4.0                | 14.0    | 19.3   | 68.5   | 1 087.1  | 2.1              | 6.7              | 21 403.0 |
| 21-Feb-25                                         | 73.7               | 70.0             | 4.2         | 2 936.1  | 32.5     | 973.0    | 9 559.0 | 15 517.0 | 633.8         | 491.3     | 8 934.0  | 4.0                | 13.6    | 19.5   | 68.3   | 1 094.6  | 2.1              | 6.6              | 21 399.0 |
| 24-Feb-25                                         | 73.9               | 70.1             | 4.0         | 2 943.4  | 32.3     | 964.7    | 9 494.5 | 15 445.0 | 622.0         | 482.5     | 8 352.0  | 3.9                | 13.4    | 19.2   | 68.8   | 1 073.0  | 2.1              | 6.6              | 21 388.0 |
| 25-Feb-25                                         | 72.1               | 68.4             | 4.2         | 2 907.7  | 31.5     | 963.8    | 9 401.5 | 15 336.0 | 618.5         | 479.8     | 8 675.0  | 3.8                | 13.5    | 19.6   | 68.3   | 1 067.3  | 2.0              | 6.6              | 22 100.0 |
| 26-Feb-25                                         | 71.6               | 68.0             | 4.0         | 2 913.9  | 31.9     | 969.7    | 9 460.0 | 15 580.0 | 611.3         | 478.3     | 9 100.0  | 3.8                | 13.2    | 19.2   | 67.9   | 1 067.8  | 2.0              | 6.6              | 22 700.0 |
| 27-Feb-25                                         | 73.1               | 69.5             | 4.0         | 2 883.4  | 31.5     | 954.3    | 9 389.5 | 15 832.0 | 597.5         | 468.8     | 9 130.0  | 3.8                | 13.3    | 18.6   | 67.7   | 1 057.2  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 22 850.0 |
| 28-Feb-25                                         | 72.3               | 68.9             | 3.9         | 2 857.8  | 31.2     | 949.4    | 9 358.0 | 15 433.0 | 586.0         | 453.5     | 9 014.0  | 3.8                | 13.3    | 18.1   | 66.4   | 1 059.8  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 23 800.0 |
| 3-Mar-25                                          | 71.2               | 67.7             | 4.2         | 2 890.9  | 31.7     | 956.8    | 9 419.0 | 15 893.0 | 576.0         | 440.3     | 8 082.0  | 3.9                | 13.3    | 17.9   | 66.6   | 1 048.4  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 24 000.0 |
| 4-Mar-25                                          | 70.6               | 67.2             | 4.4         | 2 911.7  | 31.7     | 963.7    | 9 343.0 | 15 983.0 | 563.3         | 436.0     | 8 225.0  | 4.0                | 13.3    | 17.7   | 64.5   | 1 030.2  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 24 200.0 |
| 5-Mar-25                                          | 68.9               | 65.5             | 4.5         | 2 916.1  | 32.6     | 965.3    | 9 585.0 | 15 901.0 | 571.3         | 440.3     | 7 915.0  | 4.2                | 13.1    | 17.9   | 64.9   | 1 054.0  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 25 000.0 |
| 6-Mar-25                                          | 69.0               | 65.6             | 4.4         | 2 915.6  | 32.6     | 971.1    | 9 734.0 | 16 298.0 | 579.5         | 449.5     | 8 036.0  | 3.9                | 12.9    | 17.8   | 66.3   | 1 072.8  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 26 000.0 |
| 7-Mar-25                                          | 69.9               | 66.4             | 4.5         | 2 909.1  | 32.5     | 969.1    | 9 613.0 | 16 504.0 | 577.3         | 455.3     | 8 141.0  | 3.9                | 13.2    | 18.0   | 67.2   | 1 103.6  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 26 730.0 |
| 10-Mar-25                                         | 68.8               | 65.3             | 4.5         | 2 886.1  | 32.0     | 962.7    | 9 528.5 | 16 551.0 | 591.3         | 458.8     | 8 279.0  | 3.9                | 13.7    | 18.6   | 67.2   | 1 080.1  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 27 498.0 |
| 11-Mar-25                                         | 69.1               | 65.5             | 4.5         | 2 917.9  | 32.8     | 980.1    | 9 662.5 | 16 493.0 | 585.5         | 456.5     | 8 151.0  | 4.0                | 13.8    | 18.4   | 67.2   | 1 073.7  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 28 950.0 |
| 12-Mar-25                                         | 70.5               | 67.0             | 4.1         | 2 936.2  | 33.2     | 989.2    | 9 770.0 | 16 641.0 | 586.8         | 448.8     | 8 204.0  | 3.9                | 13.5    | 18.6   | 68.2   | 1 074.8  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 33 300.0 |
| 13-Mar-25                                         | 69.4               | 65.9             | 4.2         | 2 979.6  | 33.7     | 994.1    | 9 783.5 | 16 506.0 | 600.8         | 453.5     | 8 031.0  | 3.9                | 13.5    | 19.0   | 67.7   | 1 075.7  | 2.0              | 6.5              | 35 900.0 |
| 14-Mar-25                                         | 70.1               | 66.5             | 4.2         | 2 984.2  | 33.8     | 996.7    | 9 780.5 | 16 470.0 | 598.8         | 445.5     | 7 728.0  | 3.8                | 13.4    | 18.9   | 68.6   | 1 068.6  | 2.0              | 6.6              | 35 900.0 |
| 17-Mar-25                                         | 70.6               | 67.0             | 4.1         | 2 997.9  | 33.8     | 1 005.2  | 9 861.5 | 16 430.0 | 617.8         | 461.0     | 7 827.0  | 3.9                | 13.5    | 19.6   | 68.2   | 1 036.0  | 1.9              | 6.6              | 35 876.0 |
| 18-Mar-25                                         | 70.1               | 66.5             | 4.1         | 3 032.6  | 34.0     | 1 003.4  | 9 904.5 | 16 249.0 | 619.0         | 458.8     | 8 021.0  | 3.9                | 13.5    | 19.7   | 67.9   | ...      | 2.0              | 6.4              | 35 870.0 |
| 19-Mar-25                                         | 70.3               | 66.6             | 4.3         | 3 030.6  | 33.5     | 996.2    | 9 987.5 | 16 399.0 | 608.8         | 462.0     | 8 121.0  | 3.9                | 13.3    | 19.4   | 67.8   | 1 045.1  | 1.9              | 6.4              | 35 859.0 |
| 20-Mar-25                                         | 71.5               | 67.7             | 4.0         | 3 041.8  | 33.4     | 984.8    | 9 936.5 | 16 284.0 | 601.0         | 469.0     | 8 071.0  | 3.9                | 13.3    | 19.7   | 67.6   | 1 054.9  | 2.0              | 6.4              | 33 300.0 |
| 21-Mar-25                                         | 71.6               | 67.9             | 4.0         | 3 022.2  | 33.0     | 979.9    | 9 855.5 | 16 057.0 | 603.5         | 464.3     | 7 765.0  | 3.9                | 13.4    | 19.4   | 66.8   | 1 052.0  | 2.0              | 6.3              | 33 300.0 |
| 24-Mar-25                                         | 72.4               | 68.7             | 4.0         | 3 007.1  | 33.0     | 973.7    | 9 956.0 | 16 013.0 | 59            |           |          |                    |         |        |        |          |                  |                  |          |

| Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Exchange Rates (currency per USD)- Week ending April 25, 2025 |                      |               |                                 |                                 |                           |                                 |          |                           |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|---------|
| Region/Country                                                                                                 | Currency Name        | Currency Code | Rates                           |                                 |                           |                                 | % change |                           |         |
|                                                                                                                |                      |               | Value at end of<br>(04/25/2025) | Value at end of<br>(04/18/2025) | Benchmark<br>(02/24/2022) | Value at end of<br>(04/25/2024) | Weekly   | Benchmark<br>(02/24/2022) | Annual  |
| Africa                                                                                                         |                      |               |                                 |                                 |                           |                                 |          |                           |         |
| Algeria                                                                                                        | Algerian Dinar       | DZD           | 132.46                          | 132.27                          | 141.14                    | 134.56                          | -0.14    | 6.15                      | 1.56    |
| Angola                                                                                                         | New Kwanza           | AOA           | 921.82                          | 921.82                          | 497.34                    | 841.70                          | 0.00     | -85.35                    | -9.52   |
| Botswana                                                                                                       | Pula                 | BWP           | 13.77                           | 13.76                           | 11.64                     | 13.69                           | -0.03    | -18.28                    | -0.56   |
| Burundi                                                                                                        | Burundi Franc        | BIF           | 2 933.22                        | 2 951.75                        | 2 004.43                  | 2 854.90                        | 0.63     | -46.34                    | -2.74   |
| Cabo Verde                                                                                                     | Escudo               | CVE           | 97.38                           | 97.28                           | 99.19                     | 103.04                          | -0.11    | 1.82                      | 5.49    |
| Comoros                                                                                                        | Comoros Franc        | KMF           | 432.74                          | 431.76                          | 440.61                    | 459.03                          | -0.23    | 1.79                      | 5.73    |
| Congo. Dem. Rep. of                                                                                            | Congolese Franc      | CDF           | 2 904.00                        | 2 905.50                        | 1 996.09                  | 2 465.00                        | 0.05     | -45.48                    | -17.81  |
| Djibouti                                                                                                       | Djibouti Franc       | DJF           | 177.93                          | 177.66                          | 177.97                    | 178.02                          | -0.15    | 0.02                      | 0.05    |
| Egypt                                                                                                          | Egyptian Pound       | EGP           | 50.97                           | 51.13                           | 15.70                     | 47.55                           | 0.31     | -224.65                   | -7.19   |
| Ethiopia                                                                                                       | Birr                 | ETB           | 131.02                          | 132.74                          | 50.93                     | 56.92                           | 1.29     | -157.27                   | -130.20 |
| Gambia. The                                                                                                    | Gambian Dalasi       | GMD           | 71.31                           | 71.65                           | 53.43                     | 67.81                           | 0.47     | -33.48                    | -5.16   |
| Ghana                                                                                                          | New Cedi             | GHS           | 14.53                           | 15.48                           | 6.73                      | 13.45                           | 6.13     | -115.92                   | -8.07   |
| Guinea                                                                                                         | Guinea Franc         | GNF           | 8 626.04                        | 8 655.45                        | 8 982.02                  | 8 589.84                        | 0.34     | 3.96                      | -0.42   |
| Kenya                                                                                                          | Kenyan Shilling      | KES           | 129.30                          | 129.60                          | 113.85                    | 130.13                          | 0.23     | -13.57                    | 0.64    |
| Liberia                                                                                                        | Liberian Dollar      | LRD           | 199.39                          | 199.96                          | 193.37                    | 192.97                          | 0.29     | -3.11                     | -3.32   |
| Libya                                                                                                          | Libyan Dinar         | LYD           | 5.48                            | 5.47                            | 4.60                      | 4.84                            | -0.04    | -19.15                    | -13.21  |
| Madagascar                                                                                                     | Ariary               | MGA           | 4 478.00                        | 4 561.91                        | 3 985.72                  | 4 388.23                        | 1.84     | -12.35                    | -2.05   |
| Malawi                                                                                                         | Kwacha               | MWK           | 1 734.00                        | 1 734.39                        | 807.63                    | 1 729.27                        | 0.02     | -114.70                   | -0.27   |
| Mauritania                                                                                                     | Ouguiya              | MRU           | 39.74                           | 39.65                           | 36.39                     | 39.76                           | -0.23    | -9.21                     | 0.05    |
| Mauritius                                                                                                      | Mauritius Rupee      | MUR           | 45.32                           | 45.06                           | 44.10                     | 46.71                           | -0.57    | -2.77                     | 2.97    |
| Morocco                                                                                                        | Dirham               | MAD           | 9.26                            | 9.26                            | 9.49                      | 10.03                           | 0.02     | 2.47                      | 7.72    |
| Mozambique                                                                                                     | New Metical          | MZN           | 63.82                           | 63.81                           | 63.88                     | 64.08                           | -0.01    | 0.10                      | 0.41    |
| Nigeria                                                                                                        | Naira                | NGN           | 1 606.06                        | 1 603.06                        | 416.21                    | 1 242.15                        | -0.19    | -285.88                   | -29.30  |
| Rwanda                                                                                                         | Rwandan Franc        | RWF           | 1 417.00                        | 1 414.54                        | 1 018.25                  | 1 290.02                        | -0.17    | -39.16                    | -9.84   |
| São Tomé & Príncipe                                                                                            | Dobra                | STN           | 21.92                           | 21.73                           | 21.92                     | 22.93                           | -0.87    | -0.01                     | 4.39    |
| Seychelles                                                                                                     | Seychelles Rupee     | SCR           | 14.49                           | 14.53                           | 14.16                     | 13.98                           | 0.32     | -2.34                     | -3.64   |
| Sierra Leone                                                                                                   | Leone                | SLL           | 22 626.45                       | 22 631.93                       | 11 628.36                 | 22 700.53                       | 0.02     | -94.58                    | 0.33    |
| Somalia                                                                                                        | Somali Shilling      | SOS           | 572.50                          | 571.50                          | 581.50                    | 573.00                          | -0.17    | 1.55                      | 0.09    |
| South Africa                                                                                                   | Rand                 | ZAR           | 18.70                           | 18.85                           | 15.47                     | 18.77                           | 0.79     | -20.90                    | 0.41    |
| South Sudan                                                                                                    | South Sudanese Pound | SSP           | 4 493.40                        | 4 492.00                        | 426.14                    | 1 576.60                        | -0.03    | -954.44                   | -185.01 |
| Sudan                                                                                                          | Sudanese Pound       | SDG           | 598.80                          | 598.85                          | 443.10                    | 598.10                          | 0.01     | -35.14                    | -0.12   |
| Tanzania                                                                                                       | Tanzanian Shilling   | TZS           | 2 681.69                        | 2 681.24                        | 2 314.69                  | 2 578.37                        | -0.02    | -15.86                    | -4.01   |
| Tunisia                                                                                                        | Tunisian Dinar       | TND           | 2.99                            | 2.99                            | 2.91                      | 3.12                            | -0.09    | -2.85                     | 4.15    |
| Uganda                                                                                                         | Uganda Shilling      | UGX           | 3 664.01                        | 3 667.00                        | 3 528.73                  | 3 810.32                        | 0.08     | -3.83                     | 3.84    |
| Zambia                                                                                                         | Zambian Kwacha       | ZMK           | 28 026.00                       | 28 475.00                       | 17 675.00                 | 24 898.00                       | 1.58     | -58.56                    | -12.56  |
| Zimbabwe                                                                                                       | Zimbabwe Gold        | ZIG           | 26.80                           | 26.78                           | 115.90                    | 13.73                           | -0.09    | 76.87                     | -95.19  |
| CFA zone Countries*                                                                                            | CFA Franc            | XOF           | 576.99                          | 575.67                          | 587.44                    | 612.04                          | -0.23    | 1.78                      | 5.73    |
| Selected Major Global Currencies                                                                               |                      |               |                                 |                                 |                           |                                 |          |                           |         |
| Europe                                                                                                         | Euro                 | EUR           | 0.88                            | 0.88                            | 0.90                      | 0.93                            | -0.23    | 1.79                      | 5.73    |
| United Kingdom                                                                                                 | British Pound        | GBP           | 0.75                            | 0.75                            | 0.75                      | 0.80                            | 0.27     | -0.35                     | 5.87    |
| Japan                                                                                                          | Japanese Yen         | JPY           | 143.82                          | 142.21                          | 115.34                    | 153.24                          | -1.13    | -24.69                    | 6.15    |
| China                                                                                                          | Chinese Yuan         | CNY           | 7.29                            | 7.30                            | 6.33                      | 7.26                            | 0.22     | -15.18                    | -0.44   |
| Russia                                                                                                         | Russian Ruble        | RUB           | 82.78                           | 81.81                           | 87.25                     | 93.28                           | -1.19    | 5.12                      | 11.25   |

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg